DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 037 280 RC 004 165

AUTHOR	Carney, R. J.; Ferguson, W. O.
TITLE	A Selected and Annotated Bibliography on the Sociology of Eskimo Education.
INSTITUTION	Alberta Univ., Edmonton. Boreal Inst.; Alberta Univ., Edmonton. Dept. of Educational Foundations.
REPORT NO	OP-2
PUB DATE	65
NOTE	64p.
AVAILABLE FROM	University Bookstore, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada ($1.00)
EDRS PRICE	EDRS Price MF-$0.50 HC-$3.30
DESCRIPTORS	Adult Education, *American Indians, *Annotated Bibliographies, Background, Ecological Factors, *Education, Educational Administration, Educational Background, *Eskimos, Higher Education, Social Change, Social Factors, Social Structure, Sociocultural Patterns, *Sociology, Teacher Role

ABSTRACT

Approximately 300 books, journal articles, and papers published between 1877 and 1964 are cited in this partially annotated bibliography. The organization of the bibliography is based on the schema presented by Halsey and Floud in "The Sociology of Education." Major divisions include Sociology of Pre-literate Educational Patterns in Eskimo Society, Sociology of Educational Institutions, Social Aspects of Educability, Ecological Studies, Education and Social Structure, General Background Studies and Sources, and Education in Relation to Sociocultural Change. The document is appended with materials which were used in compiling the bibliography. (DK)

ED037280

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE
OFFICE OF EDUCATION

THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRODUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGINATING IT. POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT OFFICIAL OFFICE OF EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY.

$1.00

A SELECTED AND ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE SOCIOLOGY OF ESKIMO EDUCATION

Prepared by

R. J. Carney and W. O. Ferguson

With a Foreword by

B. Y. Card, Ph. D.

Associate Professor, Department of Educational Foundations

University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta

Published as

Occasional Publication No. 2

of the Boreal Institute,
in cooperation with the Department of Educational Foundations,
University of Alberta
Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

Sold only by the University Bookstore,
University of Alberta, Edmonton

Price: $1.00

"PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE THIS COPYRIGHTED MATERIAL HAS BEEN GRANTED BY Boreal Institute University of Alberta TO ERIC AND ORGANIZATIONS OPERATING UNDER AGREEMENTS WITH THE U.S. OFFICE OF EDUCATION. FURTHER REPRODUCTION OUTSIDE THE ERIC SYSTEM REQUIRES PERMISSION OF THE COPYRIGHT OWNER."

(Copyright 1965 by the University of Alberta, Edmonton)

RC004165

FOREWORD

The bibliography prepared by Mr. Carney and Mr. Ferguson while resident graduate students at the University of Alberta is a venture in applying a sociological way of organizing materials in education. The authors have tried to categorize a great variety of publications on the Eskimo and their education using a schema developed primarily for dealing with highly institutionalized education in industrially advanced nations. It should not be expected that the "fit" between schema and the works on Eskimo education that have been classified is always especially good. However, this rather novel approach is probably useful in two ways not mentioned by the authors. First, it brings together under more or less significant rubrics, a variety of published material that is not readily classifiable under another schema. Second, the quantity, quality and age or date of works under the various headings suggest to educators and social scientists some of the gaps in knowledge of Eskimo society and education, particularly in its current social aspects.

It is hoped that before too long the present bibliography will be revised or even superceded by one which will tell of much more research and of important adaptations and developments in educational organization and procedures as these are related to persons of Eskimo ancestry. When this future bibliography is prepared, then the present one will take on the added function of serving as a baseline against which to assess change. Meanwhile, perhaps the bibliography which has been compiled by Messrs. Carney and Ferguson will prove useful to the practically-oriented educator or administrator and to the historically- or theoretically-oriented scholar or researcher.

B. Y. Card, Associate Professor
Sociology of Education

A SELECTED AND ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON
THE SOCIOLOGY OF ESKIMO EDUCATION

Table of Contents

Page

Foreword ii

Table of Contents iii - v

Introduction 1

A. The Sociology of Pre-Literate Educational Patterns in Eskimo Society 4

B.I The Sociology of Educational Institutions 8

B.I-1 Schools - In Relations to Society and Community 10

B.I-2 Schools - Recruitment and Social Composition 13

B.I-3 Schools - As Selective Agencies 14

B.I-4 Schools - As Social Systems 14

B.I-5 Schools - The Social Psychology of the Classroom 15

B.I-6 Schools - The Role of the Teacher 15

B.I-7 Schools - Control, Administration and Curriculum 17

B.I-8 Schools - Student Life 19

B.2 Colleges and Universities

B.2-1 General 19

B.2-2 Recruitment and Social Composition 20

B.3 Adult Education

B.3-1 General 21

B.3-2 Social Functions of Adult Education 23

B.3-3 Background and Motivation of Students 23

C. Social Aspects of Educability

C.I Genetic Limits to Educability 24

C.2 Social Factors in Educational Performance 25

C.2-1 Family Environment 26

C.2-2 Neighborhood 29
C.2-3 Socio-Economic Status 30
C.2-4 Ethnicity 31
C.2-5 Religious and Value Systems 33
C.2-6 General and Miscellaneous Studies 35
D. Ecological Studies 36

E. Education and Social Structure

E.I Demography 38
E.I-1 Social Distribution of Education 39
E.I-2 Ability and Opportunity 39
E.I-3 Fertility 40
E.2 Economy 40
E.2-1 General Relations 41
E.2-2 Allocation of Resources 42
E.2-3 Manpower Supply and Demand 43
E.2-4 Occupational Choice 44
E.3 Social Stratification 44
E.3-1 General Historical and Comparative Studies 44
E.3-2 Education and Socio-Economic Position 46
E.3-3 Teachers in Schools 46
F. General Background Studies and Sources 46
F.I Comprehensive 46
F.2 Alaska 48
F.3 Canada 49
F.4 Greenland 52

G. Education in Relation to Socio-Cultural Change

G.I The Social Consequences of Education 53
G.2 Problems of Integration 55
Appendix I -- Circular Letter 57

Appendix II -- Institutions Consulted 58

Appendix III -- Secondary Sources 59

INTRODUCTION TO A SELECTED AND ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE SOCIOLOGY OF ESKIMO EDUCATION[1]

The purpose of this publication is to make available a bibliographical survey of all literature on Eskimos within the framework of the sociology of education. It is based on an analysis of the literature on Eskimo education in Alaska, Canada, and Greenland, in which selected references were annotated and categorized.

The divisions of the bibliography are based on the schema in The Sociology of Education[2] by Halsey and Floud. It was found, however, that this outline had to be modified somewhat once an initial survey had been made.

In constructing the bibliography, care was taken to locate all general bibliographies on the subject under discussion. In particular the Arctic Bibliography and the Polar Record were found to be extremely helpful. In addition current literature was researched and materials in the Boreal Institute, The Edmonton Public Library, and the libraries of the University of Alberta were also examined. Letters were sent to eighteen institutions[3] in North America and Europe that are involved in northern research. An extremely good response to this inquiry was forthcoming and the information secured supplemented the data of initial research attempts.

The essential problems of the study were twofold: first, to secure and review as much literature as possible on Eskimos in the three political divisions, and second, to abstract from these references selections which could properly be included within the framework of the bibliography. Taking into consideration the period available for research and the problem of material accessibility, the researchers submit that the bibliography in its final form met these two problems satisfactorily.

---

[1] Originally prepared as a project in the course, "Sociology of Education" (Educational Foundations 514) during the 1963-64 academic year.

[2] Jean Floud and A. H. Halsey, "The Sociology of Education," Current Sociology, Vol. VII No. 3, 1958.

[3] Appendix I.

In all, over two thousand publications were reviewed and from this research approximately three hundred card listings were made. When the literature had been reviewed and the initial card listing had been completed, the references were then categorized under the following headings:

A. The Sociology of Pre-Literate Educational Patterns in Eskimo Society

B.I. The Sociology of Educational Institutions

  I-1. Schools - In Relation to Society and Community
  I-2. Schools - Recruitment and Social Composition
  I-3. Schools - As Selective Agencies
  I-4. Schools - As Social Systems
  I-5. Schools - The Social Psychology of the Classroom
  I-6. Schools - The Role of the Teacher
  I-7. Schools - Control, Administration and Curriculum
  I-8. Schools - Student Life

2. Colleges and Universities

  1. General
  2. Recruitment and Social Composition

3. Adult Education

  1. General
  2. Social Functions of Adult Education
  3. Background and Motivation of Students

C. Social Aspects of Educability

  1. Genetic Limits to Educability
  2. Social Factors in Educational Performance

    a. Family Environment
    b. Neighborhood
    c. Socio-Economic Status
    d. Ethnicity
    e. Religious and Value Systems
    f. General and Miscellaneous Studies

D. Ecological Studies

E. Education and Social Structure

  1. Demography

    a. Social Distribution of Education
    b. Ability and Opportunity
    c. Fertility

2. Economy

    a. General Relations
    b. Allocation of Resources
    c. Manpower Supply and Demand
    d. Occupational Choice

3. Social Stratification

    a. General Historical and Comparative Studies
    b. Education and Socio-Economic Position
    c. Teachers in Schools

F. General Background Studies and Sources

1. Comprehensive
2. Alaska
3. Canada
4. Greenland

G. Education in Relation to Socio-Cultural Change

1. The Social Consequences of Education
2. Problems of Integration

The cards were numbered and were then given subject headings, sub-subject headings, and cross reference notations. The final arrangement of the cards was made in such a way that a researcher could locate specific works under any of the basic references of the study.

The completed bibliography, we believe, might serve as the initial stage in the development of more intensive research on the sociology of Eskimo education. It is hoped that it will be used as an acquisition source for the establishment of a section on northern education in university and other libraries in Canada and elsewhere. We have included in this report as appendices I, II, and III the letter used for soliciting bibliographical data on Eskimo education, the agencies or institutions contacted and a list of secondary sources.

We would like to express our thanks to Dr. B. Y. Card for his suggestions, advice and encouragement in our work on this bibliography, to the Boreal Institute, and to the Department of Educational Foundations at the University of Alberta for their part in its publication. We also express our gratitude to the persons and agencies who assisted us in obtaining the publications which we examined.

R. J. Carney
W. O. Ferguson

A. The Sociology of Pre-Literate Educational Patterns in Eskimo Society

A. 1 Anderson, H. D., Eells, Walter C. Alaska Natives. Stanford U. Press, Stanford, California. London: H. Milford, Oxford University Press, 1935. Based on field work, 1930-31, chiefly among the Aleuts and West Alaska Eskimos. Contents: Pt. 1. A sociological study of the Alaskan Eskimos. (Origin, early and present day habitat, physical appearance, material possessions, vital statistics, health, social organization and relationships, economic status, and contact with the white man.) Pt. 2. An educational study of the Alaska natives. (Organization, administration and cost of native school system; educational staff, pupil placement and progress; measurement of abilities and achievement; curriculum, industrial schools, supervision, health and building programs, records research, and recommendations.

A. 2 Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland. Arctic Committee. Report . . . to the council (In: Royal Geographical Society, London. Arctic geography and ethnology, 1875. p. 276-92.) Report of the Arctic Committee in reference to a letter from the Royal Geographical Society, 1872, requesting the Anthropological Institute to submit to the Council of the Society, a statement, "embodying their views, in detail, of the various ways in which the science of anthropology would be advanced by Arctic exploration." Appendix: Questions for explorers, comprises ten sets of specific suggestions regarding the observation of native tribes, made by eight specialists.

A. 3 Bentham, Robert and Jenness, Diamond. "Eskimo Remains in S. E. Ellesmere Island." (Royal Society of Canada, Transactions, XXXV Sec. 2, May, 1941. pp. 41-55.)

A. 4 Bilby, Julian W. Among Unknown Eskimo. An account of twelve years intimate relations with the primitive Eskimo of ice-bound Baffin Land, with a description of their ways of living, hunting customs and beliefs. London: S. Service & Co. Ltd., 1923, 2 p. l., 11 - 280p. Contains a general description of Baffin Island and chapters on Eskimo dwellings, sealing, sport and hunting; the Eskimo women, clothing, boat building, dogs, tribal life, languages and beliefs, with a list of deities.

A. 5 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Anthropological Observations on the Central Eskimos. Copenhagen, Gyldendal, 1940. Contents: Descriptions, measurements and physical characteristics of Caribou, Netsilik, and Iglulik Eskimos, with remarks on health and diet; also discussion of Eskimo origin and racial types.

A. 6 Birket-Smith, Kaj. "The Question of the Origin of Eskimo Culture: A Rejoinder." (American Anthropologist, 1930. New ser. V. 32, pp. 608-624.) Comments on T. Mathiassen. The question of the origin of Eskimo Culture.

A. 7 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Primitive Peoples. København: Chr. Ericksen, 1934. Includes chapters on Eskimos. Pt. I pp. 58-76.

A. 8 Bryant, Henry Grier. "Notes on the Most Northern Eskimos." (International Geographical Congress. 6th, London, 1895. Report 1896, pp. 677-84.) General remarks based on the author's observations in North Greenland, 1892 and 1894, while on the Peary Relief Expedition.

A. 9 Collins, Henry Bascom. "The Origin and Antiquity of the Eskimo." (Smithsonian Institution. Annual Report for 1950, pub. 1951. pp. 423-67, illus.) Reprinted with the addition of a map, in Yearbook of Physical Anthropology 1951, Vol. 7, Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Inc., 1953, pp. 75-123.

A. 10 Collins, Henry Bascom. "Outline of Eskimo Prehistory." (Smithsonian Institution. Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, 1941, No. 100 pp. 533-92.) A survey (in brief) of modern Eskimo culture, its relation to environment and to cultures of other boreal peoples; and review (in some detail) of archaeological investigations of prehistoric Eskimo (Old Bering Sea, Punuk, Birnirk, Thule, Dorset) and Aleut cultures; with comparative discussion of relationships of the various prehistoric Eskimo cultures and of the origin of Eskimo culture.

A. 11 Collins, Henry Bascom. "Prehistoric Eskimo Culture on St. Lawrence Island." (Geographical Review, 1932. V. 22, pp. 107-119, illus.) Investigations for the Smithsonian Institution, 1930, at five old villages, with discussion of the cultural sequence they reveal. (Old Bering Sea to modern); descriptions of the artifacts, house-types and skeletal remains, and statement of inadequacy of geographical distribution and simplicity of form as an index of age.

A. 12 DeTaguna, F. Chugach Prehistory. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1956. Eskimo antiquities.

A. 13 Fried, Jacob (Ed.) "A Survey of the Aboriginal Populations of Quebec and Labrador." Montreal: McGill University, 1955, p. 121. (Eastern Canadian Anthropological Ser. No. 1.)

A. 14 Gessain, Robert. Title tr. The Eskimos from Greenland to Alaska. Paris, Bourrelier (1947 121P, illus.) Result of the author's sojourn among the Eskimo of Angmagssalik, 1934-35 with a four-man party under Paul-Emile Victor, sent by the Musee de l'Homme to East Greenland. He describes these Eskimos' way of life, the Kayakas, summer nomadism, seal hunting, men's and women's work games, gathering and fishing, the wintering, etc.; contact with white men; the life cycle, birth-death. Includes notes on other Eskimo groups of Greenland, Canada and Siberia, and numerous illustrations throughout, based on the party's photographs and on drawings in the Collection Schneider, Musee de l'Homme, Paris.

A. 15 Gordon, George Byron. "Notes on the Western Eskimo." (Pennsylvania University. University Museum. Transactions of the Department of Archaeology, 1906, V. 2, Pt. I, pp. 69-101.) Analysis of the current status of Culture of the West Alaska Eskimos, with discussion of the effects of White contacts upon the accustomed food supply, clothing and fuel of the Eskimos. Includes descriptions of trade and pottery utensils of Alaskan and Siberian Eskimos, education, cat's cradles (string games), engraving, carving, and tattooing of the Eskimos of the Alaskan mainlands and islands. The information was collected in connection with an expedition sent from the University of Pennsylvania Museum in 1905.

A. 16 Høygaard, Arne. Title tr. "The Mentality of the Eskimos." (Polar-Årboken, 1940, pp. 77-83, illus.) Discusses briefly the origin and characteristics of the Greenland Eskimos, and the upbringing of their children.

A. 17 Jenness, Diamond. "Ethnological Problems of Arctic America." (In: American Geographical Society, N.Y. Problems of polar research, 1928, pp. 166-75.) Brief statement of work remaining to be done on the early Eskimo cultures. Thule, Cape Dorset, and Bering Sea cultures, and on archeology, and physical anthropology.

A. 18 Kleivan, Helge. "Labrador in the Casting Ladle; Features of a Cultural Change." (translated title) Polar-Årboken, 1956, pp. 65-98. (Text in Norwegian.) Sketch of early Eskimo inhabitants of Labrador. Eskimo numbers now increase northward in proportion to settlers. In South there is racial blending and decreased use of native languages. Analysis of present-day influences upon native life and culture.

A. 19 Konig, Herbert. (Translated title) "Remarks about Japanese Influence on the Eskimos." (Anthropos, Ephemeris, 1933, Bd. 28, pp. 192-93.) Contains discussions of a hypothesis offered by H. P. Steensby in his anthropogeographical study of the origin of the Eskimo culture, 1916, p. 208. (See A. 29.) Steensby's suggestion that Japanese influence on Greenland Eskimo culture in earlier times is a possibility. This, Konig concludes, is unconvincing.

A. 20 Koppers, Wilhelm. Title tr. "Eskimo - Mongoloid Elements Among the Pre-Aryan Inhabitants of the British Isles." (Anthropos, Ephemeris, 1917-18. Bd. 12-13, 1. 706-9.) The paper is based on two articles by Jul. Pokorny, published in Zeitschrift für celtische Philologie, 1917-18, Bd. 11, pp. 189-204 and Bd. 12, pp. 195-231, where a possibility was suggested that in the aleolithic period a Mongoloid race (Eskimo) inhabited the British Isles.

A. 21 Larsen, Helge Eyvin. Title tr. "The Greenlanders." (In. Birket-Smith, K., and others. Grønlands bogen, 1950, v. 1, pp. 205-252, illus.) Summary of present day knowledge and opinions concerning the origin and interrelationship of ancient Eskimo cultures; the archaeological evidences of prehistoric Greenlandic peoples; Eskimo cultures at the beginning of colonization of Greenland, i.e. in the historical period; remarks (in brief) on the Greenlander of today. Bibliography (12 items.)

A. 22 Laughlin, William S. "The Aleut-Eskimo Community." (Alask. University. Anthropological Papers, 1952, v. 1, No. 1, pp. 25-48.) Contains paper on the relationship between the Aleuts and Eskimo: The question of their social and linguistic unity, and the variability in material culture are discussed. "Specifically, this involves a study of those elements which set these people apart as a distinct population; a study of those elements common to all the divisions of the people and, following this, a consideration of the factors of internal change which are primarily responsible for the variations within the stock. Viewed in time depth, these changes are manifested racially in the development of a brachycephalic population from an originally mesocephalic population, linguistically by the differentiation into languages and dialects, and in the material culture by the abandonment of the core and blade industry and the innovation of many mechanical adaptations." (From author's summary.)

A. 23 Laughlin, William S. "Contemporary problems in the Anthropology of Southern Alaska." (In: Alaskan Science Conference - 1950. Selected papers, 1952.) Contains analyses of evidence of an early Eskimo homeland in southwestern Alaska; the relation of the three branches of

A. 23 cont'd.
Eskimo linguistic stock, Inupik and Yupik dialects, mutually intelligible, but Aleut not so, and its implications in regard to Eskimo migrations and early occupations of southern Alaska. Anthropological, anthropometric blood-group and population studies are surveyed and the status of archaeology and ethnology appraised in relation to immediate problems and needed research. Bibliography (17 items).

A. 24 Mathiassen, Therkel. "Archaeology of the Central Eskimos." I. Descriptive Part II The Thule Culture and Its Position Within the Eskimo Culture. (Report of the Fifth Thule Expedition, 1921-4, vol. IV, pts. 1 and 2.) Copenhagen: Gyldendalske Boghandel, Nordisk Forlag, 1927.

A. 25 Mathiassen, Therkel. Eskimo Relics from Washington Land and Hall Land. (Meddelelser om Grønland, København 1926. Bd. 71, 181-216.

A. 26 Nansen, Fridtjof. "The Eskimo of Greenland." In First Crossing of Greenland, 1890. V. 2, pp. 255-356. Contains an account of Eskimo origin and distribution and of the West Greenland Eskimos as Nansen and previous travellers found them.

A. 27 Pettitt, George Albert. Primitive Education in North America. Berkley and Los Angeles, University of California Press, 1946. 182 p. A study of native Indian and Eskimo child training and educational methods; discipline, role of mother's brother as teacher and disciplinarian, pedagogical importance of myths and tales.

A. 28 Rudenko, S. I. The Ancient Culture of the Bering Sea and the Eskimo Problem. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1961. This translation from Russian sources deals mainly with antiquities.

A. 29 Steensby, Hans Peder. An Anthropogeographical Study of the Origin of the Eskimo Culture. (Translated edition of 1905 work.) Meddelelser om Grønland, 1917. Bd. 53, pp. 39-228. Contains review of previous literature on Eskimo culture and its origin, geographical observations on the Eskimo domain, author's theory of the origin and development of Eskimo culture, discussion of representative types of the economic culture of the Eskimo. Reviewed by Clark Wissler in Geographical Review, 1920. V. 9, pp. 125-38.

A. 30 Swanton, John Reed. The Indian Tribes of North America. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1952, p. 726. Tribes are listed with information on location, variant names, population data, history, notes on immigration and cultural affiliations. Indians, Aleuts and Eskimos of Alaska, Canada and Greenland are treated. pp. 524-608, pp. 5-7, maps 2-3. Bibliography (300 items) and extensive index are appended.

A. 31 Thalbitzer, William Carl. "Ethnographical Collections from East Greenland." Pub. in Meddelelser om Grønland, 1914. B 39, pp. 319-755. Comparative study of implements etc., in the collections made by Holm on the East Greenland Expedition, 1884-5. Appendix is a precis of earlier remarks on Eskimos of Davis Strait, and summary on Ammassalimmiut, their origin and cultural achievement.

B. I The Sociology of Educational Institutions

A. 1 Anderson, H. D. and Eells, Walter C.

B.I. 32 Baird, Irene. "Summer School North of Sixty." (Canadian Geographical Journal, Jan. 1955, V. 50, No. 1, pp. 18-23.) In August, 1953, a ten-day conference was held in Yellowknife, Mackenzie District, for all teachers in the western Northwest Territories. Four instructors and about 150 teachers attended representing federal and Indian day schools, missions, mining company schools and the Public and High School at Yellowknife. Emphasis was on oral and visual teaching methods, practical demonstrations, and adaptations of the study program to the facts of environment and individual needs of the students. Reasons for educating the Eskimos are enumerated. Some of the subjects taught in the schools are described. The Northwest Territories Teachers Association was formed with plans for a second meeting in 1955.

B.I. 33 Black, J. M. and Boxer, A. J. "Bridging the Gap at Yellowknife." (Northern Affairs Bulletin, July-August, 1959. V. 6, No. 3, pp. 28-31, illus.) Principal and residence (Akaitcho Hall) superintendent at the Sir John Franklin School discuss work, regular hign schools classes, adult evening classes, experimental programs in vocational training. They are planned to facilitate the inter-cultural transition of the Eskimo and Indian students, many from remote areas of northern Canada. Contrasts within the student body, disciplinary problems due to differences in old and new ways of life, the academic and cultural lag, etc., are described, and methods of dealing with these problems are outlined.

B.I. 34 Borum, Villy. Title tr. "Greenland Schools and other Cultural Institutions." (In: Birket-Smith, K. and others, Grønlands bogen, 1950. V. 2, pp. 179-206 incl.) Contains sketch of the development of schools from early times when they were run by the church, to recent times, when changes in Greenland law gave administrative power to the Greenland Council. Includes diagrams of the administrative organization, samples of modern pictorial teaching aids, and figures on curriculum changes; notes on recent development of newspaper press and radio.

B.I. 35 Borum, Villy. Title tr. The Greenland School, Tasks Today and in the Future. (Grønlandsposten, May 1, 1945.)

B.I. 36 Canada. Advisory Committee on Norther Development. Government Activities in the North, 1959. Ottawa, Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources. Outlines responsibilities, plans operations during 1959 of 20 agencies active in northern Canada. Included is Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources, Education Division, reporting on school facilities in the Northwest Territories, and vocational training courses for adults.

B.I. 37 Canada. Northern Education; Ten Years of Progress. Ottawa: Department of Northern Affairs. Education Division, 1960. 14P. graphs. mimeo. Reports improvements, expansion and consolidation of education in Northwest Territories.

B.I. 38 Denmark. Ministeriet for Grønland. Title tr. The Greenland School, 1952-1958. Annual Report with statistical data on buildings, teachers, geographical distribution of school children, subjects taught in the elementary schools, etc. Nursery, secondary and evening schools are also covered. In previous years (back to 1902) information on schools

B.I, 38 cont'd.
was included in the general annual reports on Greenland, earlier in brief with report on the church, latterly in more detail.

B.I. 39 Eskimo. "The boarding schools at Chesterfield and the education of the Eskimo." (Eskimo, Dec. 1955, pp. 12-17, illus.) Brief discussion of principles of educating the Eskimo for the benefit of his community and the problems encountered by the Roman Catholic school at Chesterfield Inlet (63° 40'N. 90° 40'W.), including language, textbooks, behaviour, diet, etc.

B.I. 40 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "The Problems of Greenland Young People's Future." (Grønland, August, 1959. Nv. 8, pp. 305-316, illus.) Discusses various problems resulting from the rapid development in Greenland. Education and training opportunities are reviewed. In 25-30 years' time, children of school age will probably number 10,000 i.e., double the present number. Vocational training is being reorganized and expanded, and technical, commercial, navigation and fishery schools are planned.

B.I. 41 Grantham, E. N. "Education Goes North." (Canadian Geographical Journal, January, 1951, V. 42, pp 44-49, incl. plate, illus.) Popular informative article on Indian and Eskimo schools in the Canadian Arctic and Sub-Arctic, listing their localities and mentioning their maintenance by the Dominion Government, Church of England, Roman Catholic Church or Northern Canada Evangelical Mission. Author discusses the problem of the Eskimos' seasonal migration, their syllabic writing, the role of the "welfare teacher," and the standard of education in the North relative to that in Canada generally.

B.I. 42 Larmour, W. T. "Eskimo Education." (Arctic Circular, November, 1950, V. 3, pp. 50-55.) Brief discussion of problems peculiar to schools for Eskimos, such as the natives' nomadic customs, seasonal occupations, etc.; descriptions of the six schools for Eskimos at Coppermine, Cape Dorset, Fort Chimo, Coral Harbour, Port Harrison, and Port Brabant. Notes on salaries and civil service status of the white teachers, school equipment, cooperation with the National Health Centres, techniques in teaching, extra-mural activities, marketing of native handicrafts by the Canadian Handicrafts Guild; school food service, and mention of missions' day school.

B.I. 43 Morden, Irene. "We Liked the Eskimos." (Alaska Sportsman, July, 1951, V. 17, No. 7, pp. 18-23, 35-36.) Describes (generally) Point Hope and the Alaska Native Service schools for Eskimos and remarks on the Eskimo skills and temperament.

B.I. 44 Ray, Charles K. "A Program of Education for Alaskan Natives." A research Report. Rev. ed. University of Alaska, 1959. Reports the University of Alaska's survey of native education, comparisons were made between Territorial schools and five non-native schools. The major problems disclosed are: native students (those with ¼ or more of Eskimo, Indian or Aleut blood) have a low median of attainment, few reach high school; they are below non-natives in academic achievement and overall adjustment; they are usually retarded in verbal skills and use of abstractions, and rarely succeed at the college level. The lack of high school facilities and of trained and qualified teachers is critical. The educational materials, techniques and standards were designed for English-speaking children in the continental U.S. and are not suitable for Alaskan natives.

B.I. 45 Schoettler, A. E. "Going to School is Popular." (Alaska Sportsman, March, 1938, V. 4, No. 3, pp. 12-13, 19-20, 221.) Survey of schools, standards, teachers, teacher training, number of pupils, in Alaska's school system.

B.I. 46 Trinel, E. "The School System in Eskimo Land." (Eskimo, September, 1959, V. 52, pp. 3, 6.) Discusses Canadian Government efforts to educate this scattered population: schools, correspondence courses, summer classes at trading posts and residential schools. Children are taken by airplane to residential schools such as that at the Chesterfield Inlet mission where they remain from mid-August till mid-May.

B.I. 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid." (Canadian Forum, August, 1951, V. 31, pp. 102-103.) Critical comment on attitude of Canadian government to the Eskimos, particularly in connection with their hunting, educational and health facilities; remarks on deterioration of the natives as white advancement in the Canadian Arctic destroys their original hunting economy.

B.I-1 Schools - In Relation to Society and Community

B.I-1 48 Alaska. Department of Education and Department of Health. Health Services for School-age Children in Alaska. Juneau, July 1, 1954. (iii. 55p. illus.) A popular, illustrated outline "prepared to aid all those who are concerned with school health sevices." Subjects dealt with include: planning and partners of the school health program; health appraisal and counseling; health resources: private, official and voluntary; care of accidents and illness in school; control of communicable diseases; health instructions, etc. Appended is information on first aid classroom kits, school health records, observation guides for teachers, etc.

B.I-1 49 Alaska. Territorial Board of Education. The rules and regulations of the Territorial Board of Education and Teachers' Retirement Board, complete as revised and amended by the fourteenth regular session of the Territorial Board. (Juneau, April, 1955.) Contains outline of organization and duties of the Territorial Board and the commissioner of Education; regulations relating to schools, various types of courses, pupils, attendance, transportation, etc., teachers certification and contracts, salary scales, leave, etc., textbooks, special and vocational education, tobacco tax funds, etc.

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation. Alaska Rehabilitation, 1946-1957; report of progress, reference, and guide. Juneau, 1957. 54P. illus. Describes 25 government and private agencies which participate in rehabilitating the physically or mentally handicapped, their services and facilities. Special problems provided for include high incidence of tuberculosis, language barriers, educational and cultural adjustments of handicapped Indians and Eskimos, and isolation of many areas. Economic rehabilitation of communities by the Alaska Native Service and the Alaska Rural Development Board is reported; also educational programs for children and adults.

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska, September 7-10, 1954. Science in Alaska, 1954: proceedings. Lists papers presented at the Conference with authors' abstracts of approx. 100-500 words in length. Included under Social Sciences are: Dafoe, D. M. Problems of the Outlying Schools of Alaska.

B.I-1 52 Bethune, W. C., ed. Canada's Western Northland. Ottawa: King's Printer, 1937. Government and administration. Historical, present day, and missions, schools and hospitals.

B.I-1 53 Berthelsen, Chr. The School in Greenland. (Trans. title.) Grønlandske selskab. Arsskrift 1952, pp. 126-37. Contains a discussion on the school system and problems arising from technical and economic difficulties. The 3,989 school children live in 170 places spread over the country.

B.I-1 54 Brun, Eske. Report on Greenland, 1949 (n.p.). 82 numb 1. mimeographed. "Prepared for the United Nations."

(1) General background
(2) Social conditions
(3) Educational conditions (especially detailed)
(4) Economic conditions.

B.I-1 55 Bugge, Aage. A Résumé (trans. title). Grønlands kirke og skole, 1943, Nr. I, pp. 3-11. Contains a summary review of the activities of church and school in Greenland from 1900 through 1939, in three periods: 1900-1912, 1912-1925, and 1925-1939.

B.I-1 56 Canadian Weekly Bulletin. News notes. (Canadian Weekly Bulletin, Ottawa, 1957, V. 12, No. 1-52.) Current news releases on: Plans for large publicly-operated day schools in the north for native and white children, replacing mission schools.

B.I-1 57 Clark, Duncan L. "The Turning Point." North: Vol. XI, N. 1, Jan.-Feb., 1964, pp. 9-15. Statement of the basic principles adopted by the N.W.T. for the development of a correction program for delinquents and criminals.

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska. Message from the President of the United States transmitting a report on the condition and needs of the natives of Alaska. (Washington, U.S. Government Print Office, 1905) 23P. (V.S. 58th Congress, 3rd Session, Senate. Doc. 106). Described the existing conditions of the Indians and Eskimos of Alaska, and recommends specific measures, chiefly educational, economic, and medical to improve conditions. Divides the native peoples, according to their needs, into the "self-sustaining" groups of southeastern Alaska, and the "dependent" groups of the rest of Alaska.

B.I-1 59 Fuglesang-Damgaard, A. D. "The High School and College at Godthaab." Grønlands Kirke og skole, 1944, Nr. 2, pp. 1-7. Contains an account of the activities generally, and the subjects covered. Differences between church influence and liberal tendencies are noted to have been resolved by compromise to bene it of all. In 1954 the school is to celebrate its 100th anniversary.

B.I-1 60 Gad, Finn. Title Trans. "New Thoughts on the Greenlandic School System." (Grønlandske selskab. Oorskrift, 1948, pp. 81-83.) Reviews part education in Greenland, recommends a survey of current methods and problems, and a general reform of system.

B-I-1 61 Gam, M. "The Greenlandic School in the Future." (Trans. title) Grønlandsposten. Aarg. 7, 1948. Nr. 7, pp. 74-76. The proposed school directorate covering all types of schools throughout the country is endorsed as more likely to unify than aggravate the differing views of education on part of church and school.

B.I-1 62 Gam, Mikael. "Is There a Clear Line Running Through the Work of Building the Greenland School-System?" (Title trans.) Grønland, June, 1956, Nr. 6, pp. 227-234 (Text in Danish). Discusses some of the principles applied in building up the Greenland school-system: it has a flexible syllabus to allow for special local conditions, boarding schools in isolated regions with sparse population.

B.I-1 63 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "The School." I: How far have we got today in building up the schools? II: What is actually happening - or ought to happen in Greenland schools. (Atuagagdliutit: Grønlandsposten, February 24, 1955. Ukiut 95 - iat, Nr. 4, pp. 5-7.) Surveys the present status of the school program and plans for the next few years. The grants go mainly to the large schools where instruction is given in both Danish and Greenlandic; four are now being built at: Julianehåb, Godthåb, Holsteinsborg and Egedesminde. Problems connected with the teaching of Danish as a second language, adapting instruction to Greenlandic aptitudes, and importance of the latter in drawing and handicrafts, are considered.

B.I-1 64 Hill, Bob. "The Last Frontier." Edmonton: The Edmonton Journal, February 10, 1964. Interview with the chief superintendent of schools for the western region of the N.W.T. He discusses four main problems: the mechanics of teaching, lack of motivation, parent-children barrier, the end product.

B.I-1 65 Jacobson, J. V. "New Educational Programme for the Northwest Territories." Northern Affairs Bulletin, February-March, 1956, Vol. 3, No. 2, pp 11-14. Plans are described for expanding schools and building hostels to board children. The hostels, built by the Government, to be turned over to Roman Catholic and Anglican churches.

B.I-1 66 Jenness, Diamond. "The Eskimos of Northern Alaska: A Study in the Effect of Civilization." (Geographical Review, February, 1918, V. 5, pp. 89-101, illus.) Contains a discussion of changes in hunting implements, population distribution, social and family life, and social system, (morality, hygiene, etc.); the missionary influence, trapping as an economic readjustment, education and future prospects.

B.I-1 67 Malach, Roman. "So You Want to Teach." (Alaska Call, June, 1959, V. 1, No. 2, pp. 7-8, illus.) Describes teaching conditions in Alaskan schools outside incorporated school districts. These rural schools are isolated, their supervision limited, and teachers' responsibility high. Pupils, with few outside distractions (TV, movies, etc.) find school exciting. Teachers' salary schedules (1957) are listed.

B.I-1 68 Manstrup, H. Title Tr. "An Outline of the History of Holsteinborg School and Some Notes on the School Today." (Grønland, Oct., 1957, Nv. 10. pp. 38-400.) This West Greenland town (66° 55'N. 53° 35'W.) was founded in 1756 and a school, which served also as church and home for the missionary, was built in 1759. Its history, activities, (number of pupils, subjects taught, equipment) etc., are outlined. A new school was inaugurated in 1949, and enlarged in 1952, 1954 and 1955; its teaching and some current problems are described. Church direction of schools was terminated in 1950.

B.I-1 69 Phillips, R. A. J. "The Opening Door." North, Vol. VII, No. 6, Nov.-Dec., 1960, pp. 1-9. Part I of two parts dealing with the problems of providing formal education in the north. Second part appears in Vol. VIII, No. 1, Jan.-Feb., 1961, pp. 11-17. Stresses language difficulties, preservation of the traditional culture, need for trained Eskimo and Indian teachers.

B.I-1 70 Quirt, Bessie. "Letter from a Teacher in Arctic Canada." (Trans. title) Grønlands kirke og skole, 1945, Nr. 3, pp. 21-26. Contains a popular description of the first school opened in 1929 by the Church of England in Canada on Arctic Coast of the Yukon. The 20 Eskimo children (only 1 understood any English) had a teacher who did not know the Eskimo language. The attempt proved so successful that the boarding-school was moved to Aklavik.

B.I-1 71 Valee, Frank G. "Opportunities Unlimited." North, July-October, 1960, Vol. 7, No. 4-5, pp. 1-3. Discusses the pros and cons of broad education for Eskimos. Eskimo children should have educational opportunities equal to those of other Canadians and should eventually take over whites' responsibilities in their area.

B.I-2 Schools - Recruitment and Social Composition

B.I-1 49 Alaska. Territorial Board of Education.

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Novatney, D. Teachers' Supply and Supervision of Outlying Schools in Alaska with Comparison to Those in Australia.

B.I-2 72 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "The School in Greenland." (Grønlandske selskab. Aarsskrift, 1930-31, pp. 5-36. Notes stages of educational progress in the last generation; the study of Danish, and other subjects; relationship between missions, schools and teaching: discusses teachers and language conditions in the various schools; distribution of schools of higher learning in West Greenland; advocates Danish in lower schools; recommends school for housewives and instruction in Danish.

B.I-2 74 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "Demands on the Schools of Greenland." (Grønland 1953, hefte 8, pp. 309-314, illus.) Discusses educational problems in Greenland, stressing need to induce children to take a more active part in school activities. Active playing, handicrafts, painting, music, etc., are suggested.

B.I-1 68 Manstrup, H. Title tr. "An Outline of the History of Holsteinborg School and Some Notes on the School Today."

B.I-2 75 Rensaa, E. M. "Building at Inuvik; the School and Hostel Project." (Northern Affairs Bulletin, Nov.-Dec., 1959, V. 6, No. 5, pp. 5-9, illus.) Reprinted from Canadian Consulting Engineer.

B.I-2 76 U.S. Office of Education. Public Education in Alaska. Washington. U.S. Government Printing Office 1936. (Its Bulletin, 1936, No. 12) by K. M. Cook. Contains sketch of the country and its people, and a history of the territorial and federal schools and allied services.

B.I-3 Schools - As Selective Agencies

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Novatney, D. New High School Course of Study in Homemaking.

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College, June 1-4, 1955 and 7th, Juneau, September 27-30, 1956. Science in Alaska 1955 and 1956; proceedings. College, Alaska, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Alaska Division, 1959. Neet, H. "A Survey of Achievement of Eighth Grade Children in Alaska."

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College. Parsons, J.C. "Evaluation of Projective and Other Individual Tests and Used in Alaska."

B.I-3 78 Eells, W. C. "Educational Achievement of the Native Races of Alaska." Jr. of Applied Psychology, December, 1933, V. 17, pp. 646-701. Results of tests carried out in 1930-32 among Aleut, Indian and Eskimo school children. General achievement tests - measures of handwriting, English composition and music.

B.I-1 63 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "The School."

B.I-3 79 Gam, Mikael. Title Tr. "The Training of Young People in Greenland." (Grønland, March, 1958, Nr. 3, pp. 114-20, illus.) Discusses the problems of apprentice training, not yet properly organized. A commission to study the question may be appointed.

B.I-4 Schools - As Social Systems

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Hock, R.J., and Wilson, M. S. High School Biology in Alaska; present aspects.

B.I-4 80 Anderson, Ruth Brooks. A.D.H. "Film Library's Modest Beginning in 1943 Grows to 445 Films in 15 Years." (Alaska's Health, October, 1958, V. 15, pp. 3, 4, illus.) Reviews the beginnings of the Alaska Department of Health's film library, its early difficulties, staff and circulation of films, audience etc. Also reported in the same journal October, 1957.

B.I-1 54 Brun Eske. Report on Greenland.

B.I-4 81 Canada, Northwest Territories and Yukon Services. The Book of Wisdom for Eskimo. Khaoyimayun titigangit inuinnangmun. Translation into syllabics by Samual G. Ford; translation into Eskimo (Roman Characters) by Cyril Wingnek; sketches by Betty Kosior. Ottawa, 1949. Contains text in 2 parts: the first supplied by the Department of National Health and Welfare gives simple, graphic explanation and direction on sickness, camp and personal hygiene and child care; the second outlines family allowances from the government, care of boats and rifles, conservation of game and food supply, etc. First published (with test in English and syllabics on opposite pages. 28p.) in 1947.

B.I-1 56 Canadian Weekly Bulletin.

B.I-4 82 Canadian Weekly Bulletin. "News Notes." (Canadian Weekly Bulletin, Ottawa, 1958, V. 13, No. 1-53.) Current news releases on schools opened at Resolute on Cornwallis Island and Spence Bay on Boothia Peninsula, include adult education classes.

B.I-1 60 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "New Thoughts on the Greenlandic School System."

B.I-4 83 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "School Broadcasting in Greenland." (Grønland, Feb., 1958, Nr. 2, pp. 76-80, illus.) Suggests that school broadcasting be organized for a more active role in Greenland than in Denmark. In the smaller schools with teachers of less training, much of the teaching could be directed by radio.

B.I-4-84 Gynther, Bent. Title tr. "Off We Go to Camp School." (Atuagagdliutit: Grønlandsposten, June 13, 1957. Ukiut 97 - iat, Nr. 12, pp. 3-5, 17 illus.) Recounts a successful experiment carried out in the summer of 1956 when a class of pupils with their teachers from the school at Sukkertoppen (65° 24'N. 52° 48'W.) West Greenland spent ten days at an abandoned settlement nearby; daily life at the camp is described.

B.I-2 75 Rensaa, E. M. "Building at Unuvik; the School and Hostel Project."

B.I-2 76 U.S. Office of Education. Public Education in Alaska.

B.I-5 Schools - The Social Psychology of the Classroom

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference. 6th College. Jones, L. "A Report on Comparative Adjustment of the Three Alaskan Ethnic Groups Represented at the Mt. Edgecumbe School."

B.-I-6 Schools - The Role of the Teacher

B.I-1 49 Alaska. Territorial Board of Education.

B.I-6 85 Andreassen, Tatjana. En laererinde husker. (Grønland, August, 1959, Nr. 8, pp. 291-96, illus.) Text in Danish. Title tr. "A Schoolmistress Remembers." Relates some incidents from her experience as a primary school teacher in Greenland.

B.I-6 86 Böcher, Tyge Wittrock. Title tr. "The First University Course in Greenland." (Grønland, March, 1959, Nr. 3, pp. 85-91, illus.) Text in Danish. Discusses the ten-day course for 14 Greenland teachers, held in August, 1958 at the Arctic Station at Godhavn, since 1953 a part of Copenhagen University. Botany, Zoology and Geology were studied with several field trips. This course was intended to stimulate natural history instruction in the schools.

B.I-2 73 Bugge, Aage, and Gam, M. Title tr. "School Problems in Greenland."

B.I-6 87 Canada. Northern Affairs Bulletin. Vol. 3.
No. 4 pp. 16-18. "Educational facilities in Mackenzie District, 1956-57, school construction, teachers' duties, etc."
No. 4 p. 18. "School programs broadcast in Eskimo by Moravian Missionary."
No. 5 pp. 13-14. "Summer and other Courses for Teachers."
No. 7 pp. 16-19. "Teaching of English to Eskimos," suggestions by J. J. Bond, Northern Service Officer, Cambridge Bay.

B.I-6 88 Carrighar, Sally. Unalakleet, "Alaska." (Saturday Evening Post, January 12, 1952, V. 223, pp. 32, 42-43, 45-46.) Contains (in this 113th in a series of articles on "Cities of America") description of this Eskimo village on Norton Sound of 500 population, with all community activities except those of trader, missionaries and school teachers, carried on by Alaskan natives. Author notes hunting and whaling, the white trading post, mission, native cooperative store, women's work, etc., commenting on differences in viewpoints and values of whites and natives.

B.I-6 89 Dalby, Ronald. "Twentieth Century School." (Part I) North: Vol. IX, Nu. 2. March-April, 1962, pp. 14-16. Describes the work of a travelling teacher in the North of Canada. (Part II appears in North, Vol. IX, Nu. 4. July-August, 1962, pp. 13-18.)

B.I-6 90 Duchaussois, P. J. The Grey Nuns in the Far North. Toronto, McClelland and Stewart, p. 287. A record of the Grey Nun establishment at Fort Providence in 1867.

B.I-6 91 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. Title tr. "The School System in Greenland." (Grønlandske selskab. Aarsskrift, 1937, pp. 59-77.) Notes its origin and gradual development; administration of schools by the clergy; recommends that the school system be placed on equal footing with the church but not separated from it; discusses subjects, school buildings; text books, etc., laymen as teachers and administrators of schools.

B.I-4 83 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "School Broadcasting in Greenland."

B.I-4 84 Gynther, Bent. Title tr. "Off We Go to Camp School."

B.I-6 92 Hinds, Margery. School-house in the Arctic. London, Bles. 1958, p. 223. Observations of a welfare teacher among Eskimos in Quebec and Cape Dorset. Describes Eskimos way of life and methods of developing handicrafts among them.

B.I-6 93 Knill, W. D. "Education and Northern Canada." The Canadian Administrator, Vol. 3, No. 2, December, 1963. Deals mainly with Northern Saskatchewan; some comments, however, are applicable to Eskimo communities as well.

B.I-6 94 Mowat, Farley McGill. "He Would Join Us But Barrier Keeps Eskimo Out." (Northern Affairs Bulletin, May-June, 1959, V. 6, No. 2, pp. 12-13, port.) Presents author's viewpoint on the education of Canadian Eskimos, criticizing policies and standards of mission schools as retarding acculturation. Work of the Department of Northern Affairs, since 1954, is commended. In Eskimo (December 1959, V. 53, pp. 2-4), the Oblate missionaries refute Mowat's criticisms and present their views on educating the Eskimos.

B.I-1 70 Quirt, Bessie. "Letter From A Teacher in Arctic Canada."

B.I-6 95 Ryan, Joan. "Keewatin Teachers' Conference, January, 1960." North, Vol. VII, No. 6, November-December, 1960, pp. 10, 12. Report on first teachers' conference for Arctic Education District (Churchill).

B.I-6 96 Sutherland, Maxine. "Eskimo Linguistics Course." (Northern Affairs Bulletin, November-December, 1959, V. 6, No. 5, p. 36.) Notes a course in the Eskimo language offered by the University of Alberta during the summer 1959 session, and attended by eleven students. The same course is planned for summer 1960, also a course in Cree.

B.I-6 97 Sutherland, M. E. "Revelation at Akudlik." North, Vol. VII, No. 6, November-December, 1960, pp. 11, 13. Teachers attending an institute in the Eastern Arctic are pleasantly surprised by Eskimo children's ability in reading.

B.I-6 98 Winchell, Mary Edna. Home by the Bering Sea. Caldwell, Idaho, Caxton Printers Ltd., 1951, 226 pages. Account of the author's work and life as teacher at the Jesse Lee Orphanage at Unalaska; includes description of the journey to Unalaska, the institution and its people, Unalaska Island, the Aleuts, etc., illustrated by photographs.

B.I-7 Schools - Control, Administration and Curriculum

B.I-1 48 Alaska. Department of Education and Department of Health. Health Services for School-Age Children in Alaska.

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation. Alaska Rehabilitation.

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Dafoe, D. M. Problems of the Outlying Schools of Alaska.

B.I-1 49 Alaska. Territorial Board of Education.

B.I-7 99 Bethune, W. C. ed., Canada's Eastern Arctic. Ottawa, King's Printer, 1934. Contains section on Government and administration. Population, (Eskimo) Missions, schools and hospitals. Industries (fur and fur trade, whaling, mining.)

B.I-7 100 Berthelsen, Chr. "Greenland Cultural Traditions in Relation to Educational Work Today." (Trans. title) Grønland, June 1960, Nr. 6, pp. 217-223 (in Danish). Educational work should be directed to nutrition, hygiene, cooperative enterprises; the teaching of Danish, European culture and ways of thought should be fostered and artists sent to Europe for training.

B.I-1 52 Bethune, W. C., ed., Canada's Western Northland.

B.I-2 72 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "The School in Greenland."

B.I 37 Canada. Northern Education; Ten Years of Progress.

B.I-1 56 Canadian Weekly Bulletin.

B.I-7 101 Denmark. Grønlands-Departmentet. Report on Greenland, 1954. Copenhagen, 1954, 88 P. Mimeographed. Sixth and last annual report - in 1953 Greenland lost colonial status. Covers period April 1 to June 5, 1953 and in addition is a compendium of developments from 1948. Educational conditions are treated in terms of administration, structure of the system, adult education, school buildings and equipment, youth organizations, cultural institutions, mass communications. (Other reports, 1949, 50, 51, 52, 52.)

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.

B.I-7 102 Fales, Lynde. "Learning by Seeing." (Alaska's Health, February, 1949, V. 7, No. 2, pp. 4-5.) Description of visual aids to education available through the Alaska Department of Health; motion pictures, film strips and posters.

B.I-6 91 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. Title tr. "The School System in Greenland."

B.I-7 103 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "The Language Situation in Greenland." (Grønland, October 1954, Nr. 10, pp. 386-92, illus.) Contains a general survey of the status of the West Greenlandic language from the beginning of the Danish colonization. The early missionaries, traders, and teachers based their work on Greenlandic; as long as the old way of life prevailed, to which the language was particularly suited, no problem arose. With changed conditions of today it is becoming desirable for Danish to play a greater part but it is stressed that the process must not be hurried. Teaching of Danish was introduced into the primary schools by law in 1925, and the law of 1950 provides for Danish to be the medium of teaching in other subjects as well; four bilingual schools are to be built immediately.

B.I-1 60 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "New Thoughts on the Greenlandic School System."

B.I-7 104 Gagne, Raymond C. "In Defence of a Standard Phonemic Spelling in Roman Letters for the Canadian Eskimo Language." (Arctic, December 1959, V. 12, No. 4, pp. 203-213.) Discusses the syllabic system adapted from Rev. E. J. Peck about 1885, and still used by the majority of Canadian Eskimos.

B.I-1 62 Gam, Mikael. "Is There a Clear Line Running Through the Work of Building the Greenland School-System?" (Title trans.)

B.I-1 61 Gam, M. "The Greenlandic School in the Future." (Trans. title)

B.I-1 63 Gam, Mikael. "The School." (Trans. title)

B.I-3 79 Gam, Mikael. "The Training of Young People in Greenland." (Trans. title)

B.I-6 92 Hinds, Margery. School-house in the Arctic.

B.I-1 65 Jacobson, J. V. "New Educational Programme for the Northwest Territories."

B.I-1 66 Jenness, Diamond. "The Eskimos of Northern Alaska: A Study in the Effect of Civilization."

B.I-7 105 "Linguists Develop Way to Write Eskimo." North, Vol. X, Nu. 4, July-August, 1963, p. 54. (Clipped Comment from "Canada Month," April 1963.) Prospects that one of the dialects may become the standard literary Eskimo language.

B.I-6 94 Mowat, Farley McGill. "He Would Join Us But Barrier Keeps Eskimo Out."

B.I-7 106 Northwest Territories. Laws, Regulations, etc. Ordinances of the Northwest Territories, Passed by the Northwest Territories Council in the Year 1952. Ottawa, King's Printer, 1952. Contains chapters 1-19 assented to July 10, 1952. Notable are chap. 18, The School Ordinance, (271 plus forms A-1) and chap. 20, Workman's Compensation Ordinance (201 plus schedule 1-2).

B.I-2 75 Rensaa, E. M. "Building at Inuvik; the School and Hostel Project."

B.I-6 95 Ryan, Joan. "Keewatin Teachers' Conference, January, 1960."

B.I-7 107 Spalding, Alec. "No Frigate Like a Book." North: Vol. IX, No. 2, March-April, 1962, pp. 17-20. Reports developments on the tentative standard orthography for Eskimos.

B.I-6 97 Sutherland, M. E. "Revelation at Akudlik."

B.I-2 76 U.S. Office of Education. Public Education in Alaska.

B.I-7 108 Yukon Territory. Committee on Education. Report. Whitehorse, 1960. 163P. Observations and recommendations on educational facilities and methods in the Territory. Administration, facilities, curriculum, teaching practices are examined. Problems of racial integration recognized.

B.I-8 Schools - Student Life

B.I-6 89 Dalby, Ronald. "Twentieth Century School."

B.I-3 79 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "The Training of Young People in Greenland."

B.I-8 109 Lavoilette, Contran. "New Hostel at Chesterfield Inlet." Arctic Circular, December 1954, V. 7, No. 4, pp. 52-53. Hostel, built by the Oblate Fathers, is to accommodate 72 Eskimo children from outlying settlements attending the new federal day school. Physical features and facilities of the building and the water and sewage system are briefly described.

B.I-8 110 "From Tundra to School - Finds Strange, New World." North: Vol. 9, No. 2, March-April, 1962, p. 49. (Clipped Comment from "Hamilton Spectator," January 13, 1962.) Brief account of life in an eight-pupil, family-type residence at Baker Lake.

B.I-8 111 Tait, Reginae M. "Home Away From Home: The Hostel in Canada's Northland." North: Vol. X, No. 4, July-August, 1963, pp. 17-19. Summary of the residential schools' facilities, population and traditions.

B.2-1 Colleges and Universities - General

B.2-1 112 Alaska Call. "Alaska Methodist University." (Alaska Call, Sept. 1959, Vol. I, No. 4, p. 21, illus.) Notes plans for Alaska Methodist University, a liberal arts college opening in Anchorage in fall 1960.

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Mick, A. H. Function of a Land Grant College in a Frontier Society.

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Tilly, G. S. The University Course in Marriage and Family Life.

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College. Good, LeRoy V. "An Evaluation of the Community College Movement in Alaska."

B.I-6 86 Böcher, Tyge Wittrock. Title tr. "The First University Course in Greenland."

B.I-2 73 Bugge, Aage, and M. Gam. Title tr. "School Problems in Greenland."

B.2-1 113 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. Title tr. "Godthaab Seminary." (Grønlandske Selskab. Aarsskrift, 1946, pp. 118-30). Review of 100 years of its work. Notes American contributions to its library - publications of seminary, comments on community library service.

B.I-1 59 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. D. "The High School and College at Godthaab."

B.2-1 114 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "The Training of Teachers in Greenland." (Grønland, September 1957, Nr. 9, pp. 356-60.) Outlines principles and organization at the training college for teachers and catechists at Godthåb. A two-year course on a plan adopted in 1956 is given students with a secondary school education, and is followed by a year's practice teaching at a provincial school in Denmark. In the subject taught (details given), the emphasis is on teaching methods and on training for general cultural work. A short historical survey of this college is included.

B.2-1 115 Mayberry, Genevieve. "Sheldon Jackson Junior College." Alaskan Life, March, 1947, V. 10, No. 3, pp. 4-5. History of education in Southeast Alaska, May, 1946.

B.2-1 116 Moore, Terris. "Some Problems of Higher Education in Alaska." In Alaskan Science Conference . . . 1951. Proceeding pp. 215-26, 1953. Question of starting branches of the University of Alaska in various parts of the Territory is considered in detail. Establishment of community colleges would fill existing needs (1951) for further, especially vocational education.

B.2-1 117 "Construction starts in April on First Territories College." North: Vol. X, No. 3, May-June, 1963, p. 51. (Clipped Comment from "Edmonton Journal," Feb. 22, 1963.) Short report on the purposes of programme in the college.

B.2-1 118 Smith, Norman I. "School Days - Down North." North: Vol. X, No. 6, November-December, 1963, pp. 48-49. Statistics of Indians, Eskimos and others attending school; the question of free university education.

B.2-1 119 U.S. Public Health Service. "Eskimo Sanitarians." (U.S. Public Health Service Public Health Reports, November 1958, V. 73, No. 11, pp. 998-1000 illus.) Describes with excellent illus. the training at the University of Alaska of Eskimo men selected by their village councils. The curriculum and auxiliary subjects are described and field and laboratory work illustrated.

B.2-2 Colleges and Universities - Recuitment and Social Composition

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Mick, A. H. Function of a Land Grant College in a Frontier Society.

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Tilly, G. S. The University Course in Marriage and Family Life.

B.2-1 113 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. Title tr. "Godthaab Seminary."

B.2-1 114 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "The Training of Teachers in Greenland."

B.2-2 120 Hulley, Clarence, Charles. Alaska 1741-1953. Portland, Oregon: Binsford and Mort, 1953, 406P. Comprehensive basic work. Starts with summary account of climate, geography, and aboriginal inhabitants.

B.2-2 120 cont'd.
Follows with account of exploration of Alaska in its Russian period and the successive phases of American administration. Developments in education, treatment of natives, territorial school system, Alaska University are discussed.

B.3-1 Adult Education - General

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Good, L. V. Anchorage Community College in Adult Education.

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Matsen, W. B. A Territorial Library System; A Tool for the Future.

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College. Boroughs, H. P. "Vocational Guidance and Training."

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College. Holmgren, R. S. "Training of Eskimo Sanitation Aids in Western Alaska."

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College. Hutchinson, J. H. "Vocational Rehabilitation in Alaska."

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference 6th College. Phelps, D. J. "Territorial Library Services."

B.I-1 49 Alaska. Territorial Board of Education.

B.I-4 80 Anderson, Ruth Brooks. A.D.H. "Film Library's Modest Beginning in 1943 Grows to 445 Films in 15 Years."

B.I 34 Borum, Villy. Title tr. "Greenland Schools and Other Cultural Institutions."

B.I 36 Canada. Advisory Committee on Northern Development. Government Activities in the North, 1959.

B.3-1 121 Canada. Eskimo Bulletin. V. 1, No. 1-5, May, 1953 - April, 1954. Mimeographed. The Bulletin is sent to every Eskimo family. Each issue is in Eskimo. Explains things useful in the Eskimo daily life, gives news about Eskimos, affairs in Canada and other countries. (Ottawa: Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources, 1953-54.)

B.3-1 122 Canada. Sessional Papers, 1960, Second Session. Ottawa: Northwest Territories Council, 1960. Mimeographed. Papers deal with infant mortality among Eskimos, grants to school districts, grants for high school students attending spearate schools, reports on program for Indian and Eskimo employment in prospecting and mining.

B.3-1 123 Canada. A Settlement Handbook for Northern Administrators. Edited by J. R. Totz, Department of Northern Affairs, Ottawa, 1962. Development of Communities, Community Development and Adult Education, characteristics of Northern Communities.

B.I-4 82 Canadian Weekly Bulletin. "News Notes."

B.I-1 57 Clark, Duncan L. "The Turning Point."

B.I-7 101 Denmark. Grønlands-Departementet. Report on Greenland, 1954.

B.3-1 124 Denmark. Ministeriet for Grønland. Title tr. The Greenland Council for Cultural Affairs, 1951-56. Deals with the Council's organization (1950) and activities, which include broadcasting (1,794 transmitting hours in 1955), movies (257 shown in 1954-55) newspapers (about 20), books, libraries, clubs and associations, recreation centres, exhibitions, lectures and study circles. Local committees have been organized, except in the smaller settlements.

B.I 40 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "The Problems of Greenland Young People's Future."

B.3-1 125 Høegh, Erling. "Thoughts on a Greenland Folk Highschool." (Trans. Title) (Atuagagdliutit: Grønlandsposten, June 28, 1956. Ukiut 96 - iat, Nr. 13, pp. 3-6, 20). (Text in Danish and Eskimo.) Pleas for establishment of a folk highschool, plans for which have been discussed but no decision taken. The importance of a school devoted to the further, more general training of young Greenlanders is emphasized.

B.3-1 126 Horton, D. "The Function of Alcohol in Primitive Societies: A Cross-Cultural Study." Quarterly Journal of Studies in Alcohol. 4, 199-320, New Haven, 1943.

B.3-1 127 Hough, Eileen. "Encouraging Women's Institutes in the North." North, Vol. X, Nu. 3, May-June, 1963, pp. 13-17. The author visits the chief northern settlements and describes briefly the facilities which make this type of work possible.

B.3-1 128 Lidegaard, Mads. Title tr. "The Forgotten Generation." (Grønland, December 1959, Nr. 12, pp. 455-68, illus.) The present adult generation in Greenland has been overlooked in the educational program. Fields of study are suggested: Danish language, social studies, vocational training, history, literature, art, music, politics, etc. Role of broadcast and evening classes is noted.

B.3-1 129 Møller, Jørgen Kisbye. Title tr. "Cultural and Educational Work in Greenland." (Grønland, 1953, hefte 9, pp. 321-30, illus.) Contains notes on societies and clubs, broadcasting, newspapers, books, films, study circles and lectures in Greenland. The Greenlanders' great interest in these activities is noted.

B.3-1 130 Okpik, Abraham Allan. "What do the Eskimo People Want." Northern Affairs Bulletin, March-April, 1960, Vol. 7, Nu. 2, pp. 38-42. An Eskimo discusses Canadian government programs: control of epidemics, TB hospitalization, food and shelter problems, infant mortality, vocational training and rehabilitation.

B.3-1 131 Pritchard, Gordon B. "Inuvik, Canada's New Arctic Town." Polar Record, Vol. 11, No. 71, May, 1962, pp. 145-154. Description of town's construction. Reason for moving to new site was school's requirement of vocational training facilities. Training programme was integrated into construction programme.

B.3-1 132 Thompson, Dorothy J. "The Eskimo Woman of Nome, Alaska and her Changing Role and Status." In: Alaskan Science Conference . . . 1951. Proceedings, published, 1953, pp. 251-55. Contains account of the changed

B.3-1 132 Cont'd.
situation of the Eskimo women: formerly the wife, keeper of the household and expert sewer of skins: recently (since 1941) she works as a waitress, clerk, secretary. Need for adult education and recreation is evident.

B.I-2 76 U.S. Office of Education. Public Education in Alaska.

B.2-1 118 U.S. Public Health Service. "Eskimo Sanitarians."

B.3-1 133 Van Stone, James Willard and W. H. Oswalt. "The School at Eskimo Point." North, November-December, 1960, Vol. 7, No. 6, pp. 14-16. The school which provides guidance and instruction for adults and children, is a factor in the increased population, its greater stability and cohesiveness.

B.3-1 134 Verbaek, Maliaraq. Title tr. "Thoughts on Greenland's Cultural Destiny." (Grønland, June 1957, Nr. 6, pp. 229-35, illus.) Advocates (at a meeting of Det Grønlandske Selskab, i.e. The Greenland Society, in Copenhagen in 1957) that young Greenlanders should be educated and trained in Greenland and not sent to Denmark for further study until adult.

B.3-1 135 Young, Scott. "The Northland's Bunkhouse Professors." (Imperial Oil Review, April 1959, V. 43, No. 2, pp. 14-18, illus.) Popular account of the origin and growth of Frontier College and its education program for remote camps, etc. in Canada; there are about eighty, including DEW line and other outposts in Yukon, Northwest Territories.

B.3-2 Social Functions of Adult Education

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

B.I 34 Borum, Villy. Title tr. "Greenland Schools and Other Cultural Institutions."

B.3-1 124 Denmark. Ministeriet for Grønland. Title tr. The Greenland Council for Cultural Affairs, 1951-56.

B.I 40 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "The Problems of Greenland Young People's Future."

B.3-2 136 Hill, Bob. "How Do You Teach Eskimos to Vote?" North, Vol. 9, No. 4, July-August, 1962, p. 54. (Clipped Comment from "Edmonton Journal" June 1, 1962.) Eskimos received the franchise in 1962 and adults attend meetings to gain a basic understanding of voting procedures.

B.3-1 128 Lidegaard, Mads. Title tr. "The Forgotten Generation."

B.3-1 129 Møller, Jørgen Kisbye. Title tr. "Cultural and Educational Work in Greenland."

B.3-1 135 Young, Scott. "The Northland's Bunkhouse Professors."

B.3-3 Background and Motivation of Students

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

B.3-1 124 Denmark. Ministeriet for Grønland. Title tr. "The Greenland Council for Cultural Affairs, 1951-56."

B.I 40 Gam. Mikael. Title tr. "The Problems of Greenland Young People's Future."

B.3-1 128 Lidegaard, Mads. Title tr. "The Forgotten Generation."

B.3-1 129 Møller, Jørgen Kisbye. Title tr. "Cultural and Educational Work in Greenland."

B.3-1 135 Young, Scott. "The Northland's Bunkhouse Professors."

C.I Social Aspects of Educability
Genetic Limits to Educability

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

A.I Anderson, H. D., Eells, Walter C. Alaska Natives.

C.I 137 Bellebon, Dr. and Guerault, J. H. Title tr. The Eskimos of Greenland; their Race, Physical and Moral Characteristics, Hygiene and Common Diseases. Based on the authors' observations during a visit to West Greenland with Prince Bonaparte's party on the Reine Hortense in the summer of 1856 and on published works. Describes the appearance, general way of life and common ailments of the Eskimos.

A.5 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Anthropological Observations on the Central Eskimos.

B.I-3 78 Eells, W. C. "Educational Achievement of the Native Races of Alaska."

C.I 138 Fürst, Carl Magnus and Hansen, F. C. C. Crania Groenlandica. A description of Greenland Eskimo crania with an introduction on geography and history of Greenland. Copenhagen, Andr. Fred. Host & Son, 1915, p. 234. Among conclusions are (1) that Greenland Eskimo cranium is not that of a primitive race (2) present knowledge allows no conclusion as to Eskimo descent from, or affinity with other races.

B.I-1 63 Gam, Mikael. Title tr. "The School."

C.I 139 Jenness, Diamond. "The Problem of the Eskimo." (In: Jenness, Diamond, ed. The American Aborigines, their Origin and Antiquity; a Collection of Papers for Presentation at the Fifth Pacific Science Congress, Canada, 1933. Toronto, 1934, pp. 371-96.) Contains discussion of racial origin, language, and culture, a review of the results of research in physical anthropology, linguistics, and archeology.

C.I 140 Jenness, Diamond. "Origin of the Copper Eskimos and Their Copper Culture." (Geographical Review, XIII(4), October, 1923, 540-51.) Contains remarks upon the ancient population in Coronation Gulf, the western derivation of its archeological remains, and a full discussion upon the author's thesis that present day Copper Eskimos represent migration from the East. Includes discussion of their intellectual culture and its affiliations, the origin of the copper culture, and remarks on the migration of Eskimos.

A.23 Laughlin, William S. "Contemporary Problems in the Anthropology of Southern Alaska."

A. 22 Laughlin, William S. "The Aleut-Eskimo Community."

C.I 141 Reiman, M. G. "The Mosaic Test: Its Applicability and Validity." New York, American Journal of Orthopsychiatry; 20: 600 - 15, 1950.

C.I 142 Rodahl, Kāre. "Eskimo Metabolism; A Study of Racial Factors in Basal Metabolism." Oslo: Brøgger, 1954, 83P. (Norsk Polarinstitutt. Skrifter No. 99). Tests carried out on 73 Eskimos from four different localities. Conclusion that no racial difference exists between Eskimos and whites in basal heat production.

B.I 6 98 Winchell, Mary Edna. Home by the Bering Sea.

C.2 Social Factors in Educational Performance

C.2 143 Ackerknecht, E. H. The Eskimo. Symposium, July-August, 1948, V. 10, No. 1, pp. 894-921, illus., sketch map. Succinct description of (1) Eskimo's food, shelter, clothing, hunting and travel; (2) their social and religious life; (3) history; and (4) medicine and disease; with a bibliography.

A.I Anderson, H. E., Eells, Walter C. Alaska Natives.

C.2 144 Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Eskimos, London, Methuen, 1936. A study of the Eskimo's environment, physical and psychological characteristics, language, customs, material culture, social organization, spiritual culture and relation to the white man.

C.2 145 Canada. North of Sixty - A Symposium on Northern Social Work. Ottawa: Department of Northern Affairs, 1960.

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age." (Beaver, September 1951, Outfit 282, No. 2, pp 3-9.) Remarks on Eskimo life in the Canadian Arctic as known to the author more than thirty years ago and now, with comment that contacts with the white man has bettered natives' hazardous and insecure existence, and that systematized trading (as of Hudson's Bay Co.) giving the Eskimos modern tools and weapons, has resulted in "great benefits to native of the Arctic."

C.2 147 Giffin, Naomi Musmaker. The Roles of Men and Women in Eskimo Culture. Chicago, Ill., The University of Chicago Press (1930) XII, 113P. (The University of Chicago publications in anthropology, Ethnological Series.) Based on published literature concerning the Eskimos and observations of early explorers and travellers. Chapers on 1. procuring food, 2. food and its preparation, 3. transportation, 4. building and care of houses, 5. manufacturing, 6. property and inheritance, 7. clothing and ornament, 8. non-material culture, 9. miscellaneous, 10. conclusion.

C.2 148 Hoebel, E. Adamson. "Law Ways of the Primitive Eskimos." (Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, March-April, 1941, V. 31, pp. 663-83.) Contains a documented analysis of the Eskimos' social organization: his property notions, leadership, including shamanism, legal homicide, homicide and sexual competition, criminal homicide, criminal sorcery and perfidy, evidence, regulated combat, and juridicial song contests; bibiliography.

C.2 149 Hughes, Charles Campbell. *An Eskimo Village in the Modern World*. Ithaca, N.Y. Cornell University Press, 1960, 419P. A sociocultural study of Gambell on St. Lawrence Island. Analysis of health, diet, economy, jobs, social structure and control. Probable future developments will see emigration to the mainland, greater secularization of life, growth of intra-group hostilities and violation of the traditional moral code.

C.2 150 Jacobsen, N. Kingo, and P. P. Sveistrup. Title tr. *Trade and Culture Along the Arctic Circle*. (Grønland selskab.) Københaun, Munksgaard 1950. Contains a summary of economic and cultural conditions in the polar region (excepting Greenland, not described because of the already numerous publications in Danish on conditions there). Chapter 1 described the relations between Europeans and Eskimos in Labrador; Chapter 2 the economic and cultural conditions of the Canadian Eskimos, and Chapter 3 those of the Eskimos of Alaska. Chapter 4 treats the material culture of the peoples of the Arctic regions of the U.S.S.R. Finally the fisheries of northern Norway are described in Chapter 5.

C.2 151 Lantis, M. "Alaskan Eskimo Cultural Values." *Polar Notes*, No. 1, pp. 35-38, Hanover, N. H., Portmouth College Library, 1959.

C.2 152 Manning, T. H. "Remarks on the Physiography, Eskimo and Mammals of Southampton Island." (*Canadian Geographical Journal*, XXIV (1), Jan. 1942, 16-33.)

B.I-6 98 Winchell, Mary Edna. *Home by the Bering Sea*.

C.2-1 Family Environment

C.2-1 153 Adams, John Quincy. "Settlements of the Northeastern Canadian Arctic." (*Geographical Review*, Jan. 1941, V. 31, pp. 112-26, sketch map.) Notes on establishing sovereignty over the Canadian Arctic Islands; descriptions of the founding, use and activities of Craig Harbour on Ellesmere Island, Arctic Bay on northern, and Pangnirtung on southern Baffin Island; remarks on acculturation of the Eskimos.

B.I-1 50 *Alaska*. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference. 6th College. Heinrich, A. "The Kinship System of the Bering Strait Eskimo."

C.I 137 Bellebon, Dr. and J. H. Guerault. Title tr. *The Eskimos of Greenland; Their Race, Physical and Moral Characteristics, Hygiene and Common Diseases*.

A.4 Bilby, Julian W. *Among Unknown Eskimo*.

C.2-1 154 Birket-Smith, Kaj. *The Caribou Eskimos Material and Social Life and Their Cultural Position*. Copenhagen, Gyldenal, 1929, 2 pt. Pt. 1: 310P. illus. Pt. 2: 419 (2) P. (Thule Expedition, 5th 1921-24, Report V. 5.) "Caribou Eskimos is the name which the Fifth Thule Expedition has attached to a group of Eskimo tribes in the southern part of the extensive Barren Grounds west of Hudson Bay." (Introd.) Pt. 1. Geographical surroundings, habitation, economic life, communication, clothing and ornament, art and manufacturers, social life. Pt. 2. Analytical part: Coast and inland populations; cultural position of Caribou Eskimo among Eskimos, among polar peoples; tables showing (a) distribution of culture elements within Eskimo culture including Chukchi and Koryak. (b) Distribution of cultural elements in Indian of N. America and northern Eurasia.

C.2-1 155 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. "The Eskimo Kinship System; an Analytical Investigation." (Geografisk tidsskrift, Kjøbenhaun, 1927, Bd. 30, pp. 96-111.) Discussion of the prevalence of matriarchate or patriarchate in Eskimo tribes; of marriage, exogamy and group marriage. Also discussion and list of kinship terms. Summary in English.

B.I-1 54 Brun, Eske. Report on Greenland.

C.2-1 156 Canada. Department of the Interior. Northwest Territories and Yukon Branch. Keewatin and Northeastern Mackenzie. A General Survey of the Life, Activities and Natural Resources of this Section of the Northwest Territories, Canada. By G. H. Blanchet. Ottawa, King's Printer, 1930, 78P. illus. Contents include. . .The Eskimo (conditions in Keewatin, tribal divisions, seasonal activities, the sledge, snow house, clothing, domestic life, advance of civilization). Vocabulary (useful words of Sonatomiut (Caribou Eskimo) dialect).

C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo." (Beaver, March, 1942, Outfit 272, No. 4, pp. 4-10.) An informative article in popular style, on the temperament, dwellings, seasonal habits, hunting, and social behaviour of Canada's mainland Eskimos.

B.I 39 Eskimo. "The Boarding School at Chesterfield and the Education of the Eskimo."

C.2-1 158 Fehlinger, H. "The Community Among the Eskimos." Title tr. Erdball, 1929. Jahrg 3, No. 8, pp. 304-313. Contains a popular description of Eskimo family life, the local group organizations and its leaders (usually shamans), the juridical customs, blood revenge, ethics, personal property and theft, etc.

C.2-1 159 Giddings, James Louis. Observations on the "Eskimo Type" of Kinship and Social Structure. (Alaska University. Anthropological papers, 1952, V. I, No. 1, pp. 5-10.)

A. 15 Gordon, George Byron. "Notes on the Western Eskimo."

C.2-1 160 Hanserak, Johannes Hansen. Title tr. The Greenlandic Catechists Hanserak's Diary Concerning the Danish Umiak Expedition to Angmagssalik in East Greenland 1884-85. Describes trip in umiaks and kayakas from Sydprøven, on the southwest coast of Greenland to Angmagssalik (65° 30'N) and return to Julianehaab; with account of missionary work in East Greenland, Eskimo customs, dialect, beliefs, etc., rituals of exorcism and incantations. Includes roster of and data on expedition members, notes on the language, vocabulary and bibliography.

C.2-1 161 Hantzsch, Bernhard. Title tr. Contributions to the Knowledge of Extreme Northeastern Labrador, 1931-32, q.v. Contains an account of the author's visit and investigations in 1906. . .descriptions of the Eskimos' physical characteristics, diseases, food, clothing, dwellings, hunting, fishing, social organization, customs, mythology, and beliefs, with remarks on their language and songs.

C.2-1 162 Harrison, Phyllis. "Eskimos in Transition." North: Vol. IX, No. 5. September-October, 1962, pp. 14-16. Description of the life of an Eskimo family the writer encountered at Frobisher Bay.

C.2-1 163 Hawkes, Ernest William. "The Labrador Eskimo. Ottawa." Gov't. Print. Bureau, 1916, 1P. 1, X 235 P incl. illus. (Canada. Geological Survey Memoir 91. Anthropological Series No. 14.) Chapters on history and distribution, food, clothing, houses, transportation, hunting and fishing, utensils, and art; on social organization and customs, games, music, religion and mythology, with 24 tales including legends on ancestral migration to Labrador and on the Tunnerit.

C.2-1 164 Honigmann, Irma and J. J. Honigmann. "Child Rearing Patterns Among the Great Whale River Eskimo." Alaska University Anthropological Papers, 1953, V. 2, No. 1, pp. 31-47.

C.2-1 165 Honigmann, John J. "Social Networks in Great Whale River." Ottawa: National Museum of Canada Bulletin No. 178. Anthropological Series No. 54, 1962, p. 110. An ethnographical study of an Eskimo, Montagnais - Naskapi, and Euro-Canadian Community.

C.2-1 166 Hrdlička, Aleš. "The Eskimo Child." (Smithsonian Institution. Annual Report, 1941, pub. 1942. pp. 557-62, 10 plates.) Contains general description of Eskimo custom in bearing and rearing children and of the children growing up.

B.I-1 66 Jenness, Diamond. "The Eskimos of Northern Alaska: A Study in the Effect of Civilization."

C.2-1 167 Jenness, Diamond. "The Life of the Copper Eskimos." Ottawa, King's Printer, 1922. 277P. illus.) (Canadian Arctic Expeditions, 1913-18. Report V. 12: The Copper Eskimos.) A detailed study of Eskimos of Coronation Gulf region, their social and spiritual culture. Contains chapters on the country, population, trade, dwellings, social organization, food, winter and summer life, hunting and fishing, marriage and children, sickness and death, religious beliefs, shamanism, amusements, pyschology and mortality.

C.I 139 Jenness, Diamond. "The Problem of the Eskimo."

C.2-1 168 Jenness, Diamond. "Physical Characteristics of the Copper Eskimos." (Report of the Canadian Arctic Expedition, Vol. XII), Ottawa, 1923.

C.2-1 169 Kimball, Adelaide. "The Changing Arctic." (Alaska Life, April, 1938, V. I, No. 4, pp. 6-7, 16, illus.) Account of a voyage, in 1937, on the U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs vessel North Star to Point Barrow, with descriptions of Eskimos of Bering Sea and North Alaska.

C.2-1 170 Lantis, Margaret. Eskimo Childhood and Interpersonal Relationships. Nunivak biographies and genealogies. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1960, 217 P. Studies of Alaskan Eskimo Culture, Nunivak Island.

C.2-1 171 Lantis, Margaret. "The Social Culture of the Nunivak Eskimo." (American Philosophical Society. Transactions 1946. New Ser. V. 35, pp. 153-323.) Based on a year's residence on Nunivak Island (1939-40). This paper consists of the first two parts of a projected four part study, (1. Non-material culture; 2. Mythology; 3. Material culture; and 4. The psychodynamics of Nunivak society) of West Alaskan Eskimos living on Nunivak Island. (60° N. 166°W.)

C.2-1 172 Mathiassen, Therkel. "Material Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos." (Report of the Fifth Thule Expedition, 1921-24, V. VI, Pt. I.) Copenhagen, 1928.

C.2-1 173 Mickey, Barbara Harris. "The Family Among the Western Eskimo." (University of Alaska. Anthropological Papers, Dec. 1955, V. 4, No. I, pp. 13-22.) Compares the forms of social organization among the Alaskan Eskimos and Aleuts, based upon the available literature. Polygamy generally appears to have been restricted to a few prosperous individuals. The nuclear family is everywhere important; rarely is it a separate residential unit, but divorce and wife-lending tend to increase its dependence on larger social units. The author concludes, "each individual is always a member of three units: 1. a nuclear family; 2. a larger dwelling unit in which some functions, such as cooking, are communal; and 3. a village group."

C.2-1 174 Ostermann, H. (ed.) "The Mackenzie Eskimos. After Knud Rasmussen's Posthumous Notes." (Report of the Fifth Thule Expedition, 1921-24, Vol. X, Pt. 2.) Copenhagen: Gyldendalske Boghandel 1942.

A. 27 Pettitt, George Albert. Primitive Education in North America.

C.2-1 175 Philippe, Jean. "Eskimo Psychology." Eskimo: 1947, V. 5, pp 5-7; 1948, V. 8, pp. 8-15; V. 9, pp. 2-7; V. 10, pp. 2-7; V. 11, pp. 5-7; 1949, V. 12, pp. 7-10. Contains anecdotal introduction to Eskimo mentality drawn from experiences of a Catholic missionary on West coast of Hudson's Bay. Behaviour at childbirth, education of children, family life, cases of bigamy and polyandry and cases of voluntary death are described.

C.2-1 176 Quimby, George I. Jr. "The Manitunik Eskimo Culture of East Hudson's Bay." (American Antiquity, VI, (2), October 1940, 148-165.)

C.2-1 177 Spencer, Marietta, B. "The Child in the Contemporary Culture of the Barrow Eskimo." Alaskan Science Conference.....1952. Proceedings, publ. 1954, pp. 130-132. Aims of child rearing in the older Barrow culture are described and compared with those of the present. Effects of contact with the white man are noted. Many old skills are still taught the children. Individual freedom is still respected. Some aspects of present child training are listed.

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

C.2-2 Neighborhood

C.2-1 153 Adams, John Quincy. "Settlements of the Northeastern Canadian Arctic."

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference. 6th College. Heinrich, A. "The Kinship System of the Bering Strait Eskimo."

A. 4 Bilby, Julian W. Among Unknown Eskimo.

C.2-1 154 Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Caribou Eskimos Material and Social Life and Their Cultural Position.

C.2-1 156 Canada. Department of the Interior. Northwest Territories and Yukon Branch. Keewatin and northeastern Mackenzie.

C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo."

C.2-1 159 Giddings, James Louis. Observations on the "Eskimo Type" of Kinship and Social Structure.

A. 15 Gordon, George Byron. "Notes on the Western Eskimo."

C.2-1 160 Hanserak, Johannes Hansen. Title tr. *The Greenlandic Catechists Hanserak's Diary Concerning the Danish Umiak Expedition to Angmagssalik in East Greenland 1884-85*.

C.2-1 161 Hantzsch, Bernhard. Title tr. *Contributions to the Knowledge of Extreme Northeastern Labrador*.

C.2-2 178 Hawkes, E. W. The Inviting - In Feast of the Alaskan Eskimo, Ottawa, Government Printing Bureau, 1913.

C.2-1 163 Hawkes, Ernest William. "The Labrador Eskimo. Ottawa."

C.2-1 166 Hrdliēka, Ales̄. "The Eskimo Child."

B.I-1 66 Jenness, Diamond. "The Eskimos of Northern Alaska: A Study in the Effect of Civilization."

C.2-1 167 Jenness, Diamond. "The Life of the Copper Eskimos."

C.2-1 169 Kimball, Adelaide. "The Changing Arctic."

C.2-1 171 Lantis, Margaret. "The Social Culture of the Nunivak Eskimo."

C.2-1 173 Mickey, Barbara Harris. "The Family Among the Western Eskimo."

C.2-2 179 Päivänsalo, Paavo. *The Sociological Investigation of Eskimo Methods of Nursing and Educating Children.* Trans. title. Helsinki: Educational-Sociological Association of Finland. Publication No. 1, 1947, 158P. Contains: Chapters on social life and purpose of education, love of children, moral education. Summary in English, pp. 143-148.

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

C.2-3 Socio-Economic Status

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

A. 4 Bilby, Julian W. *Among Unknown Eskimo*.

C.2-3 180 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. *Eskimos* with a foreward by Knud Rasmussen. (København, Gyldendal, Hordisk forlag, 1927, 239 p. illus.) Contains a study of the Eskimos' environment, physical and psychological characteristics, language, customs, material culture, social organization, spiritual culture and relation to the white man.

C.2-1 154 Birket-Smith, Kaj. *The Caribou Eskimos, Material and Social Life and Their Cultural Position*.

C.2-3 181 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "Church and School in Greenland During the Period of Isolation." (*Grønlandske selskab*. Aarsskrift, 1946, pp. 71-84, illus.) A report on school and social problems during the period of W.W. II, and how they were met; notes increase in illegitimate births and the use of alcoholic beverages; discusses regulations of intercourse between Danes and Eskimos at Iuigtut, and between Americans and Eskimos in East Greenland.

C.2-1 156 Canada. Department of the Interior. Northwest Territories and Yukon Branch. Keewatin and northeastern Mackenzie.

B.I-4 81 Canada. Northwest Territories and Yukon Services. The Book of Wisdom for Eskimo.

C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo."

C.2-3 182 Gibson, Roy A. Canada's Reindeer Herd. Ottawa: Department of Mines and Resources, Northwest Territories Administration, 1938.

A. 15 Gordon, George Byron. "Notes on the Western Eskimo."

C.2-1 160 Hanserak, Johannes Hansen. Title tr. The Greenlandic Catechists Hanserak's Diary Concerning the Danish Umiak Expedition to Angmagssalik In East Greenland 1884-85.

C.2-1 161 Hantzsch, Bernhard. Title tr. Contributions to the Knowledge of Extreme Northeastern Labrador.

B.I-6 92 Hinds, Margery. School-House in the Arctic.

C.201 165 Honigmann, John H. "Social Networks in Great Whale River."

B.I-1 66 Jenness, Diamond. "The Eskimos of Northern Alaska: A Study in the Effect of Civilization."

C.2-1 167 Jenness, Diamond. "The Life of the Copper Eskimos."

C.I 139 Jenness, Diamond. "The Problem of the Eskimo."

C.2-1 171 Lantis, Margaret. "The Social Culture of the Nunivak Eskimo."

C.2-1 172 Mathiassen, Therkel. "Material Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos."

C.2-1 174 Ostermann, H. (ed.) "The Mackenzie Eskimos."

C.2-1 176 Quimby, George I. Jr. "The Manitunik Eskimo Culture of East Hudson's Bay."

C.2-3 183 United States. U.S. Congress - Senate Committee on Indian Affairs, Hearings Before and Sub-Committee of the Committe on Indian Affairs, 74th Congress, Second Section....Part 36, Alaska, Washington, U.S. Government Print Office, 1939, pp. 19,283-20,058 - Social and economic conditions of native peoples.

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

C.2-4 Ethnicity

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference. 6th College. Jones, L. "A Report on Comparative Adjustment of the Three Alaskan Ethnic Groups Represented at the Mt. Edgecumbe School.

C.2-4 184 Amy, W. Lacey. "The Liveyeres Labrador's Permanent Population." (*Canadian Magazine*, March, 1912, V. 38, pp. 455-61, illus.) Description for general readers of customs and behaviour of Eskimo half breeds, and others encountered along the coast of Labrador.

C.2-4 185 Balicki, A. "Ethnic Relations and Marginal Man in Canada, a Comment." *Human Organization*, 19, 4, Winter, 1960-61.

C.2-4 186 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. *Among Eskimos and Indians in Alaska*. (Grønlandske selskab. Aarsskrift, 1933-34, pp. 112-30. Contains a brief summary of investigations of the Eskimos in Greenland and North America; notes archeological and ethnological accomplishments by the Danish-American expedition to Alaska, 1933. Includes sections of Eskimo folklore.

A.5 Birket-Smith, Kaj. *Anthropological Observations on the Central* Eskimos.

C.2-3 180 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. *Eskimos*.

C.2-4 187 Birket-Smith, Kaj. *The Eskimo Collections in the National Museum*. (Grønlandske selskab. Aarsskrift, 1939. Described ethnographic collections from Greenland, Alaska, and Canada.

B.I 33 Black, J. M. and A. J. Boxer. "Bridging the Gap at Yellowknife."

C.2-3 181 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "Church and School in Greenland During the Period of Isolation."

C.2-4 188 Bugge, Aage. *The Clash Between Old and New in Greenlandic Way of Thinking*. Trans. title. Grønlandske selskab. Aarsskrift, 1950, pp. 136-44. Text of lecture dealing with the psychology of Greenlanders. Their shyness, depth of feeling and an almost hysterical or ecstatic reaction under certain circumstances are explained in terms of the Greenlandic way of life. These traits are representative of problems to be considered in the process of Greenlanders' adaptation to the more advanced culture of Europeans and Americans.

C.2-4 189 Chamberlain, A. F. "Eskimo Race and Language." (*Proceedings of the Canadian Institute*. VI, 3rd Series, 1887-8, 261-314.) Toronto: Copp Clark, 1889.

C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo."

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.

C.2-4 190 Faīnberg, L. A. Title tr. "The Question of Eskimo Social Structure." (*Sovertskaēā ètnografiēā*, 1955, No. 2, pp. 82-99.) Text in Russian. An attempt is made to reconstruct from literary and ethnographic sources, the matrilineal social structure of the Eskimo, said to have broken down and partially changed to patrilineality in the period of white contact. Survivals of traditional forms of kinship structure are best preserved among the western Eskimos of Alaska, author states, and claims that in the earlier movements to the East, the matriarchate weakened as the men's houses disappeared and cross-cousin marriage and totemism became less important.

C.2-4 191 Flint, Maurice S. The Arctic Land of Snowmen. Field Survey No. 2, London, Bible Churchmen's Missionary Society, 1948, 39P. illus.) Author, who was B.C.M.S. missionary at Pond Inlet in Northern Baffin Island, 1936-1941, sketches the Eskimo way of life and the work of Anglican missionaries in their efforts to Christianize natives and counteract evil influence of other white men in the North. Typewritten slip posted on title page notes that B.C.M.S. missions and their personnel on Baffin Island are transfered to the Church of England in Canada Mission Society as from January 1, 1951.

C.I 138 Fürst, Carl Magnus and F. C. C. Hansen. Crania Groenlandica.

C.2-4 192 Holm, Gustav Frederik. "Ethnological Sketch of the Angmagssalik Eskimo." In: Thalbitzer, W. C. The Ammassalik Eskimo, pt. 1, No. 1. Publ. in Meddelelser om Grønland, 1914, Bd. 39, pp. 1-147.

C.I 139 Jenness, Diamond. "The Problem of the Eskimo."

A. 23 Laughlin, William S. "Contemporary Problems in the Anthropology of Southern Alaska."

C.2-4 193 Lidegaard, Mads. "The Eskimo Language." (Northern Affairs Bulletin, July-August, 1959, V. 6, No. 3, p. 27.) Presents a Danish viewpoint on presevation of the Eskimo language, noting its disadvantages in Greenland. The bilingual system of education used there retards student progress, and the Greenlandic language fosters undesirably strong national feeling. A common writing language for all Eskimos is not recommended.

C.2-4 194 Okpic, Abraham. "What Does It Mean to be an Eskimo?" North: Vol. 9, No. 2, March-April, 1962, pp. 26-28. A plea for Eskimo tradition and language. Translated and reprinted from Inuktitut.

C.2-4 195 Phillips, Bruce. "Fraternization Brings Happy Weddings Here." (Clipped comment from newspaper.) Ottawa: Northern Affairs Bulletin, Vol. VII, No. 1, January-February, 1960, p. 46. Newspaper article on the lives of the only two white girls known to have married Eskimos.

C.I 142 Rodahl, Kāre. "Eskimo Metabolism; A Study of Racial Factors in Basal Metabolism."

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

C.2-4 196 Whitfield, Terence John. "Anniapic and Me." North, Vol. 9, No. 2, March-April, 1962, pp. 32-34. Views of an electrician dismissed for fraternization with Eskimo in Northern Canada.

C.2-4 197 Wilkinson, Doug. "How I Became an Eskimo." Maclean's Magazine, November 15, 1954, V. 67, No. 22, pp. 28-30, 103-109. Contains description of the life of the household on northern Baffin Island into which the writer was adopted - sponsered by Arctic Institute of North America. Eskimo customs, beliefs and attitudes etc. are presented. Some suggestions are made as to education, trade, etc.

C.2-5 Religious and Value Systems

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

C.2-5 198 Balle, K. "The Church of Greenland of the Present Day." (In: Greenland. Copenhagen, 1929, V. 3, pp. 243-67.) Sketch of the work in Greenland of the national Danish Lutheran Evangelical Church, under government jurisdiction (Kirke - og skole - vaesenet) and supervision of the Bishop of Zealand. (København stift.) Outlines organization of the Church of Greenland; attitude of the Greenlanders towards Christianity; influence of Christianity on moral and social conditions; the religious revival; bibliography.

C.2-4 186 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. Among Eskimos and Indians in Alaska.

C.2-3 180 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. Eskimos.

C.2-5 199 Brun, Eske. "The Greenlander of Today." (Arctic, May, 1949, V. 2, pp. 3-12, illus.) Translation of a broadcast given over the Danish Radio on April 18, 1948, and published in Danish at Godthaab, in the journal Grønlandsposten, Aarg. 7, nr. 11. General discussion of changes in Greenlanders' traditional customs, their economic problems of today, and Greenland as part of the world community.

C.2-3 181 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "Church and School in Greenland During the Period of Isolation."

B.I-2 73 Bugge, Aage, and M. Gam. Title tr. "School Problems in Greenland."

C.2-4 188 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. The Clash Between Old and New in Greenlandic Way of Thinking.

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.

B.I 39 Eskimo. "The Boarding School at Chesterfield and the Education of the Eskimo."

C.2-4 190 Faīnberg, L. A. Title tr. "The Question of Eskimo Social Structure."

C.2-1 158 Fehlinger, H. "The Community Among the Eskimos."

C.2-5 200 Gould, Sydney....Inasmuch; Sketches of the Beginnings of the Church of England in Canada. Sketches in relation to the Indian and Eskimo races by S. Gould, general secretary of the Missionary society of the Church of England in Canada, Toronto, 1917.

C.2-1 160 Hanserak, Johannes Hansen. Title tr. The Greenlandic Catechists Hanserak's Diary Concerning the Danish Umiak Expedition to Angmagssalik in East Greenland 1884-85.

C.2 149 Hughes, Charles Campbell. An Eskimo Village in the Modern World.

C.2-5 201 Jenness, D. Eskimo Folk-lore.

C.2-1 167 Jenness, Diamond. "The Life of the Copper Eskimos."

C.2-5 202 Juel, Eric. "Notes on Seal Hunting Ceremonialism in the Arctics." (Ethnos, Stockholm, 1945, Bd. 10, No. 2-3, pp. 143-64.) Contains account of preparations for the seal-hunt, rites observed during the sealing, return from the hunt and disposal of waste parts of the animal, etc. The paper is an excerpt from a more extensive, as yet unpublished, work "Studies on hunting and fishing rites among the Arctic peoples," which seems to be based chiefly on printed sources (a bibliography is added).

C.2-5 203 Lantis, Margaret. "Problems of Human Ecology in the North American Arctic." (Arctic, 1954, V. 7, No. 3-4, pub. December 1955, pp. 307-320.) Following an introduction on the place of the anthropologist in the study of Eskimo archeology and culture, the author discusses the need for study; of population size, trends and vital statistics; of social, emotional and other factors affecting their way of life; of housing, clothing, boats, dogs, etc. The effect of the current technological change, of economic change, resettlement, modern health service, Christianity and other elements of white man's culture are also recommended for study.

C.2-1 171 Lantis, Margaret. "The Social Culture of the Nunivak Eskimo."

C.2-5 204 Menager, F. M. The Kingdom of the Seal, Chicago, Loyola University Press, 1962. Jesuit missions among the Alaskans Eskimos.

C.2-1 175 Philippe, Jean. "Eskimo Psychology."

C.2-5 2-5 Repertoire Geographiques des missions Indiennes et Esquimaudes des Pѐres Oblats au Canada. Ottawa, Oblate Services, 1960. Oblate Mission work among the Eskimos.

C.2-5 206 Rink, Hinrich Johannes. "Some Remarks on the Circumstances of the Present Greenlanders." (Trans. title.) Kjøbenhaun: Geografisk tidsskrift, 1877, Bd. I, pp. 25-30. Includes remarks on the education and the mythology of the Greenlanders.

C.2-1 177 Spencer, Marietta B. "The Child in the Contemporary Culture of the Barrow Eskimo."

C.2-5 207 Turquetil, Arsѐne Louis Eugene. Bishop. "Have the Eskimo the Concept of a Supreme Being?" (Primitive Man, 1936, V. 9, No. 3, pp. 33-38.) Contains sophistical reasoning on Eskimo deities: the Eskimo believes that the good spirits prevail over evil ones, and that the guardian spirits who assist the medicine man are good spirits; in illness, the Eskimo, lacking medicinal plants in his barren environment, depends on the medicine man's intervention with the spirits; the medicine man can also, using magic, lay a curse upon his enemy; beyond this there is no evidence that the Eskimo believes in any hierarchy of good spirits, or in one being superior to all others; the name of the goddess Nulia'yok, however, can be interpreted as "the one who has all things produced," she is the mother of all men. Author has lived in northern Canada since the early 20th century as Oblate Missionary.

C.2-5 208 Turquetil, Arsѐne Louis Eugene. "Le marriage chez les Esquimaux en regard des facultes de dispense accordees aux missionaries." Revue de l'Universite d'Ottawa, 1935, V. 4, pp. 125-137, 197-237. Contains instructions to missionaries on dealing with Eskimo sex customs and practices in accordance with the rules of the Catholic Church. The question of divorce, that of marriage between converts and non-converts, etc., are dealt with.

C.2-5 209 Vandevelde, Franz. "Religion and Morals of the Pelly Bay Eskimos." Eskimo, March, 1956, V. 39, pp. 6-16. Brief discussion of Eskimo beliefs in spirits, after-life and taboos. Comparisons are made between certain pagan practices and those of the Roman Catholic Church to explain easy acceptance by the Eskimos of some aspects of Catholicism. Eskimos' 'morals' and position of the missionary are dealt with.

C.2-5 210 Van Den Steenhoven, Geert. Legal Concepts Among the Netsilik Eskimos of Pelly Bay, N.W.T. Ottawa: Department of Northern Affairs. Northern Co-ordination and Research Centre 1959, 75, 7P. diagrs. Leadership and authority patterns are discussed and diagrammed. Causes of inter-personal conflict are analyzed on the basis of case histories. Eskimos' attitudes toward right and wrong and Canadian Penal Code enforcements are considered to pose a dilemma.

C.2-4 197 Wilkinson, Doug. "How I Became an Eskimo."

C.2-6 General and Miscellaneous Studies

B.I-1 50 Alaska. Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

C.2-6 209 Astrup, Eivind. "In the Land of the Northernmost Eskimo." (Eclectic Magazine, May 1896, pp. 592-605.) Reprinted from the Fortnightly Review, March, 1896. Description of a sledge journey from Inglefield Gulf to Melville Bay, April, May, 1894, during the Peary Expedition, with comment on the travelling conditions and polar Eskimos.

C.I 137 Bellebon, Dr. and J. H. Guerault. Title tr. The Eskimos of Greenland; Their Race, Physical and Moral Characteristics, Hygiene and Common Diseases.

C.2-4 186 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. Among Eskimos and Indians in Alaska.

B.I-1 54 Brun, Eske. Report on Greenland.

B.3-1 122 Canada. "Sessional Papers 1960, Second Session."

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.

C.2-6 210 Fischer, Møller K. "Skeletal Remains of the Central Eskimos." (Report of the Fifth Thule Expedition, 1921-4, Vol. III.) Copenhagen: Gyldendalske Boghandel, Nordisk Forlag, 1940.

B.I-2 74 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "Demands on the Schools of Greenland."

A. 15 Gordon, George Byron. "Notes on the Western Eskimo."

C.2-1 163 Hawkes, Ernest William. "The Labrador Eskimo. Ottawa."

C.2-6 211 Heller, Christine A. "Food and Dental Health." (Alaska's Health, December, 1946, V. 4, No. 12, pp. 4-5.) Notes on the hygiene of Alaskan Indian and Eskimo teeth, before and after changes in their traditional diet due to white man's influence; problems peculiar to Alaskan children's teeth.

C.2-1 168 Jenness, Diamond. "Physical Characteristics of the Copper Eskimos."

B.I 43 Morden, Irene. "We Like the Eskimos."

B.3-1 130 Okpik, Abraham Allan. "What Do the Eskimo People Want?"

A. 27 Pettitt, George Albert. Primitive Education in North America.

C.2-1 176 Quimby, George I. Jr. "The Manitunik Eskimo Culture of East Hudson's Bay."

D. Ecological Studies

C.2-6 209 Astrup, Eivind. "In the Land of the Northernmost Eskimo."

D. 212 Balikci, Asen. "Relations Inter-Ethniques à la Grande Rivière de la Baleine, Baie d' Hudson, 1957." National Museum of Canada. Bulletin No. 173, 1961, pp. 64-107. (Contributions to Anthropology, 1959.) Relations between whites and Eskimos, Great Whale River.

C.2-1 154 Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Caribou Eskimos, Material and Social Life and Their Cultural Position.

D. 213 Boas, Franz. The Central Eskimo. U.S. Bureau of American Ethnology: Sixth Annual Report, 1884-85, publ. 1888, pp. 399-669, 157 illus. (incl. music). Ethnology results of the author's sojourn on Baffin Island 1883-1884, to observe the Eskimos, and explore the coastal regions, especially around Cumberland Sound, and along Davis Strait. Data on distribution of tribes, trade, hunting and fishing manufacturers, transportation, habitations and dress, social and religious life, tales, science and arts (including songs with musical notation), glossary of Eskimo words and geographic names.

D. 214 Boas, Franz. "The Relationships of the Eskimos of East Greenland." (Sciences, Oct. 15, 1909, New ser., Vol. 30, No. 772, pp. 535-36.) Discusses similarity of implements from northeast Greenland, Ellesmere Island, northern Baffin Island and the northwestern part of Hudson Bay, which is interpreted as indicating that the line of Eskimo migration followed the shores of Ellesmere Island, the north coast of Greenland and then southward along its east coast.

B.3-1 123 Canada. A Settlement Handbook for Northern Administrators.

C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo."

D. 215 Dunbar, M. J. "Greenland - An Experiment in Human Ecology." (Commerce Journal, March, 1947, pp. 69-109.) An ecological sketch of the economy of contemporary Greenland, especially West Greenland. (1) Ecological (2) Demographic.

D. 216 Ekblaw, Walter Elmer. "The Material Response of the Polar Eskimo to their Far Arctic Environment." (Assoc. of American Geographers.) (Annals, 1927-1928, V. 17, pp. 147-198, V. 18, pp. 1-24, illus.) Based on author's observations while a member of the Brocker Land Expedition, 1913-1917. Contents: Introduction (Thule, and the Polar Eskimo). Village, habitations, food (sources, storing, cooking), dress, hunting, travel (dogs and their care, sledges and sledging, harness).

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.

D. 217 Ferguson, J. The Human Ecology and Social and Economic Change in the Community of Tuktoyaktuk, N.W.T. Ottawa, Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources, Northern Co-ordination and Research Centre, 1961.

C.2-1 163 Hawkes, Ernest William. "The Labrador Eskimo. Ottawa."

D. 218 Hughes, C. C. An Eskimo Village in the Modern World. Ithaca, Cornell University Press, 1960.

C.I 140 Jenness, Diamond. "Origin of the Copper Eskimos and Their Copper Culture."

C.2-1 167 Jenness, Diamond. "The Life of the Copper Eskimos."

C.2-1 169 Kimball, Adelaide. "The Changing Arctic."

C.2-1 170 Lantis, Margaret. Eskimo Childhood and Interpersonal Relationships.

C.2-5 203 Lantis, Margaret. "Problems of Human Ecology in the North American Arctic."

D. 219 Lantis, Margaret. Research on Human Ecology of the American Arctic. Montgomery, Maxwell Air Force Base, 1953.

D. 220 Spencer, Robert F. The North Alaska Eskimo, A Study in Ecology and Society. Washington, D. C. United States Government Printing Office, 1959. 490P. (Smithsonian Institute Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin 171.)

E.I Education and Social Structure - Demography

E.I 223 Leechman, D. "Population Statistics of the Canadian Aborigines 1949." National Museum of Canada (mimeographed).

E.I 224 Arctic Circular. "Conference on Eskimo Affairs." (Arctic Circular, April-May, 1952, V. 5, No. 4, pp. 41-43.) Reprinted in Arctic, October, 1952, V. 5, No. 3, pp. 193-95. Contains a brief report on a conference of government, church and Hudson's Bay Co. representatives held in Ottawa May 19-20, 1951. Major General H. A. Young, Commissioner of the Northwest Territories, presiding. The economic plight of the Eskimos, fur trade and other employment conditions, effects of government social assistance, health (especially the spread of TB) education, and crime were discussed and suggestions made. A continuing committee, under H. A. Young was appointed to study the problem.

E.I 225 Arctic Circular. "Population of Eskimo Peoples." Arctic Circular, October, 1953. Vol. 6, No. 4, p. 43. Contains brief note and table on Eskimo population throughout the world. Years for which figures are given are 1926, 1939, 1941, 1945, 1949, 1950 and 1951.

C.2 149 Hughes, Charles Campbell. An Eskimo Village in the Modern World.

C.2 150 Jacobsen, N. Kingo, and P. P. Sveistrup. Title tr. Trade and Culture Along the Arctic Circle.

A. 18 Kleivan, Helge. "Labrador in the Casint Ladle; Features of a Cultural Change."

A. 26 Nansen, Fridtjof. The Eskimo of Greenland.

E.I 226 Birket-Smith, Kaj. "The Greenlanders of the Present Day." (In: Greenland. Copenhagen, 1928-29, V. 2, pp. 1-207, illus.) Distribution of the Eskimos in Greenland. Conditions of human life: inhabited regions, statistics of the population (age groups, women, matrimonial position),

E.I 226 Cont'd.
origin, and immigration. Physical characteristics. Habitation and clothing. Economic life. Communication. Home life.

E.I 227 Boas, Franz. *The Distribution of Eskimos in the American Arctic Archipelago in Former Times*. (Gesellschaft für Erdkunde zu Berlin. Zeilschrift, 1883.) The distribution of the Eskimos in the American Arctic archepelago in former times.

B.3-1 123 Canada. *A Settlement Handbook for Northern Administrators*.

C.2-1 163 Hawkes, Ernest William. "The Labrador Eskimo. Ottawa."

C.I 140 Jenness, Diamond. "Origin of the Copper Eskimos and Their Copper Culture."

C.2-1 167 Jenness, Diamond. "The Life of the Copper Eskimos."

E.I 228 Lloyd, Trevor. "Map of the Distribution of Eskimos and Native Greenlanders in North America." *Canadian Geographer*. No. 13, 1959, pp. 41-42 and folding map.

E.I 229 Rink, Hinrich Johannes. *The Eskimo Tribes. Their Distribution and Characteristics, Especially in Regard to Language*. Copenhagen, C. A. Reitzel, 1887-91, 2 Vols., London, Longmans, Green & Co., 1891.

E.I 230 Robinson, John Lewis. "Eskimo Population in the Canadian Eastern Arctic." *Canadian Geographical Journal*, September 1944, V. 29, pp. 128-42. Discussion of the numbers, regional distribution, camp sites and seasonal activity, and the population trends, with graphs based on vital statistics.

A. 30 Swanton, John Reed. The Indian Tribes of North America.

E.I 231 Weyer, Edward Moffat. *The Eskimos; Their Environment and Folkways*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1932, 491P. Comprehensive study of the Eskimos in relation to their environment. Analysis of the influence of geographic factors and natural resources on population, property, structure of social organization, law, etc.

E.I-1 Social Distribution of Education

B.I-1 53 Berthelsen, C.H.R. *The School in Greenland*. Trans. title.

B.I-1 52 Bethune, W. C. (ed.) *Canada's Western Northland*.

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. *Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska*.

B.I-7 103 Gad, Ginn. Title tr. "The Language Situation in Greenland."

B.2-1 118 Smith, Norman I. "School Days - Down North."

E.I-2 Ability and Opportunity

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference, 6th College. Reinhard, L. R. "Demographic and Epidemiological Studies of the People of St. Lawrence Island, Alaska."

E.I 224 Arctic Circular. "Conference on Eskimo Affairs."

B.I-7 99 Bethune, W. C. (ed.) Canada's Eastern Arctic.

E.I 226 Birket-Smith, Kaj. "The Greenländers of the Present Day."

D. 215 Dunbar, M. J. "Greenland - An Experiment in Human Ecology."

C.2-5 203 Lantis, Margaret. "Problems of Human Ecology in the North American Arctic."

C.2-4 190 Faīnberg, L. A. Title tr. The Question of Eskimo Social Structure.

E.I-2 232 Lantis, Margaret. "Security for Alaskan Eskimos." Washington, D.C. 1948, 9P. (In: U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Indian Affairs. Indians of the United States, contributions by members of the delegation, and by advisors to the Policy Board of the National Indian Institute for the Second Inter-American Conference on Indian Life, convened at Cuzco, Peru, October 10 - 20, 1948.) (i.e. June 24 - July 4, 1949.) Describes changes of Eskimo economy under impact of white civilization, and suggests administrative and socio-economic patterns for the development of land utilization satisfactory for both aboriginal and white settlements in Alaska.

C.2 152 Manning, T. H. "Remarks on the Physiography, Eskimo and Mammals of Southampton Island."

E.I-3 Fertility

E.I 224 Arctic Circular. "Conference on Eskimo Affairs."

E.I 226 Birket-Smith, Kaj. "The Greenlanders of the Present Day."

D. 215 Dunbar, M. J. "Greenland - An Experiment in Human Ecology."

E.I-3 233 Stefansson, Vilhjalmur. "Causes of Eskimo Birthrate Increase." London: Nature, November 17, 1956, V. 178, No. 4542, p. 1132. Discusses increased birthrate of Point Barrow (N. Alaska) Eskimos, generally attributed to adoption of white man's diet. He suggests another explanation: the early weaning of babies instead of old, prolonged breast feeding.

B.3-1 133 Van Stone, James Willard and W. H. Oswalt. "The School at Eskimo Point."

E.2 Economy

C.2 147 Giffin, N. M. The Roles of Men and Women in Eskimo Culture.

D. 218 Hughes, C. C. An Eskimo Village in the Modern World.

C.2 150 Jacobsen, N. Kingo and P. P. Sveistrup. Title tr. Trade and Culture Along the Arctic Circle.

E.2 234 Mathiassen, T. Material Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos. Copenhagen: Gyldendalske Boghandel, Wordisk Forlage, 1928, 242P. Report of Fifth Thule Expedition, 1921-24.

E.2 235 Smith, Norman I. "What's New in the North?" North, Vol. X, Nu. 3, May-June, 1963, pp. 18-20. Summary of recent happenings and proposed legislation in the fields of phone and rail, population, education, jobs, health, government.

A. 29 Steensby, Hans Peder. An Anthropogeographical Study of the Origin of the Eskimo Culture.

E.2 236 Yatsushiro, Toshio. "The Changing Eskimo: A Study of Wage Employment and its Consequences Among the Eskimo of Frobisher Bay, Baffin Island." Beaver, Outfit, 293, Summer 1962, pp. 19-26.

E.2-1 General Relations

B.I-1 51 Alaskan Science Conference 5th Anchorage, Alaska. Carle, W. C. Building a High School Course in Alaskan Economics and Industry.

E.I 224 Arctic Circular. "Conference on Eskimo Affairs."

E.2-1 237 Bell, Charles Napier. Our Northern Waters: A Report Presented to the Winnipeg Board of Trade Regarding the Hudson's Bay and Straits: Being a Statement of Their Resources in Minerals, Fisheries, Timber, Furs, Game, and Other Products, also Notes on the Navigation of These Waters, Together with Historical Events and Meteorological and Climatic Data. Winnipeg: James E. Steen. 1884.

B.I-1 53 Berthelsen, C.H.R. The School in Greenland. Trans. title.

B.I-7 99 Bethune, W. C. (ed.) Canada's Eastern Arctic.

E.I 226 Birket-Smith, Kaj. "The Greenlanders of the Present Day."

B.I-1 54 Brun, Eske. Report on Greenland, 1949.

C.2-5 199 Brun, Eske. "The Greenlander of Today."

B.I-4 81 Canada. Northwest Territories and Yukon Services. The Book of Wisdom for Eskimo.

E.2-1 238 Canada. Notes on the Economy and Population Shifts of the Eskimos of Southampton Island. Ottawa: Department of Northern Affairs, 1960.

B.I-6 88 Carrighar, Sally. Unalakleet "Alaska."

C.2-1 157 Copland, Alfred. "Consider the Eskimo."

B.I-1 58 Emmons, G. T. Conditions and Needs of the Natives of Alaska.

E.2-1 239 Frajkor, George. "Tentative d'intégration de 300 Esquimaux au Labrador." North: Vol. XI, Nu. I, January-February, 1964, pp. 40-41. 300 familes are moved to 3 locations: they have some difficulty in adjusting to the new way of life.

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."

C.2-1 161 Hantzsch, Bernhard. Title tr. Contributions to the Knowledge of Extreme Northeastern Labrador.

C.2 152 Manning, T. H. "Remarks on the Physiography, Eskimo, and Mammals of Southampton Island."

C.2-1 172 Mathiassen, Therkel. "Material Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos."

E.2-1 240 Urquhart, J. A. "Eskimos of the Canadian Western Arctic." The New North-West, Toronto, University of Toronto Press, 1947, pp. 273-284. Contains statistical survey 1941, discusses health, economy, and food gathering techniques of western Canadian Eskimos.

E.2-1 241 Laidlaw, Alexander F. "Co-operatives in the Canadian Northland." North: Vol. X, Nu. 6; November - December, 1963, pp. 11-14. The 17 co-ops. have a volume of business approaching $1,000,000. Author mentions their social significance and points out two dangers to guard against in the enthusiasm about Arctic co-operatives.

B.I 42 Larmour, W. T. Eskimo Education, Arctic, Circular, November, 1950.

E.2-1 242 Manning, T. H. "Hunting Implements and Methods of the Present-Day Eskimos of Northwest Hudson Bay, Melville Peninsula and Southwest Baffin Island." (Geographical Journal, CIII (4), April 1944, 137-52.)

E.2-1 243 Mowat, Farley. People of the Deer. Boston; Little Brown, 1952, 344P. The life of the Eskimos with particular reference to their hunting activities.

E.2-1 244 "Step Towards Tomorrow." North: Vol. IX, Nu. 2, March-April, 1962, pp. 1-5. (Based on discussions among co-operative members in Cape Dorset.) The Eskimos discuss the founding of the co-operative.

E.2-1 245 "The Eskimo Kayak." (Polar Record, I (7), January 1934, 52-62.)

E.2-1 246 Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian Arctic." (Polar Record, January 1952, V. 6, No. 43.) Contains an outline of the administration of Canadian family allowances ($5 - $8 per child) among the Eskimo population (approx. 7,600); local police (R.C.M.P.) and traders (Hudson's Bay Co.) registering the children and defraying the allowances "in kind." Vital statistics, health conditions and distribution of Eskimos is noted. Discussion follows on the adverse effect of "trade goods" on the Eskimo, supplanting his natural, healthier diet, and traditional clothing. Steps taken in family allowance administration to offset such ill effects are outlined; guidance and control of purchases in food and clothing (restraining that of flour, promoting milk, pablum, fruit juices, eggs, oats, vegetables, cheese, beans, etc.); stimulation of native hunting by supply of equipment and suspension of the allowance if it influences the Eskimo to abandon hunting and become a "post" dweller.

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

C.2-3 183 United States - U.S. Congress Senate Committee on Indian Affairs.

E.2-1 247 Willmott, W. E. "The Flexibility of Eskimo Social Organization." Anthropologica, Vol. 2, No. 1, 1960, pp. 48-59. Discusses Port Harrison Eskimo's tolerant attitude towards life. Flexibility in the areas of family and community organization. Creates a problem in the Eskimo's lack of control over education, religion, political authority and, especially, economic organization.

E.2-2 Allocation of Resources

E.I 224 Arctic Circular. "Conference on Eskimo Affairs."

B.I-7 99 Bethune, W. C. (ed.) Canada's Eastern Arctic.

E.2-2 248 Bethune, W. C. Canada's Western Northland, Ottawa, King's Printer 1937. General background studies on resource development in Mackenzie District.

E.I 226 Birket-Smith, Kaj. "The Greenlanders of the Present Day."

E.2-2 249 Canada. Canada's Western Northland; Its History, Resources, Population and Administration. Ottawa: Department of Interior, 1937.

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."

C.2-3 182 Gibson, Roy A. Canada's Reindeer Herd.

C.2-5 202 Juel, Eric. "Notes on Seal Hunting Ceremonialism in the Arctics."

E.2-1 242 Manning; T. H. "Hunting Implements and Methods of the Present-Day Eskimos of Northwest Hudson Bay, Melville Peninsula and South-West Baffin Island."

E.2-2 250 Manning, T. H. and E. W. "The Preparation of Skins and Clothing in the Eastern Canadian Arctic." (Polar Record, IV (28), July 1944, 156-69.)

C.2-1 172 Mathiassen, Therkel. "Material Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos."

E.2-1 246 Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian Arctic."

C.2-3 183 United States - U.S. Congress - Senate Committee on Indian Affairs.

E.2-1 240 Urquhart, J. A. "Eskimos of the Canadian Western Arctic." The New North-West.

E.2-2 251 Wayling, Thomas. "Eskimo Exodus." Canadian Geographical Journal. January 1937, V. 14, pp. 32-43. Account of evacuation of Eskimos and Hudson's Bay Co. personnel from Devon Island to Baffin Island, occasioned by the disappearance of the Arctic fox; and a discussion of fluctuations in lemming and fox populations in relation to the economic status of the Eskimos; followed by general remarks on the Eskimos of the region.

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

E.2-3 Manpower Supply and Demand

E.I 224 Arctic Circular. "Conference on Eskimo Affairs."

C.2-3 181 Bugge, Aage. Title tr. "Church and School in Greenland During the Period of Isolation."

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."

B.I 42 Larmour, W. T. Eskimo Education. Arctic Circular, November 1950.

E.2-1 246 Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian Arctic."

E.2-3 252 "The Mackenzie Delta Logging Project." North: Vol. IX, Nù. 1, January - February, 1962, p. 39. Vocational training programme enables the whole milling operation to be carried out by local residents.

B.3-1 132 Thompson, Dorothy J. "The Eskimo Woman of Nome, Alaska, and her Changing Role and Status."

C.2-3 183 United States - U.S. Congress - Senate Committee on Indian Affairs.

B.I-1 71 Vallee, Frank G. "Opportunities Unlimited."

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

E.2-4 Occupational Choice

B.I-3 77 Alaskan Science Conference. 6th College. Matthews, H. "Socio-economic Progress Through Vocational Education."

E.I 224 Arctic Circular. "Conference on Eskimo Affairs."

E.2-4 253 Elton, Charles. Voles, Mice and Lemmings: Problems in Population Dynamics. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1942.

E.2-1 239 Frajkor, George. "Tentative d'intégration de 300 Esquimaux au Labrador."

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."

C.2-3 182 Gibson, Roy A. Canada's Reindeer Herd.

B.I 42 Larmour, W. T. Eskimo Education.

E.2-1 246 Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian Arctic."

E.3 Social Stratification

C.2 147 Giffin, Naomi Musmaker. The Roles of Men and Women in Eskimo Culture.

C.2 150 Jacobsen, N. King., and P. P. Sveistrup. Title tr. Trade and Culture Along the Arctic Circle.

E.3-1 General, Historical and Comparative Studies

E.3-1 254 Bergsland, Knut. "Kleinschmidt Centennial 14: Aleut Demonstratives and the Aleut-Eskimo Relationship." (International Journal of American Linguistics, 1951, V. 17, No. 3, pp. 167-79.) Contains linguistic study with conclusion that structurally Aleut and Eskimo languages are very similar and there can be little doubt that both are closely related.

C.2-4 187 Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Eskimo Collections in the National Museum.

C.2-4 186 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. Among Eskimos and Indians in Alaska.

C.2-5 199 Brun, Eske. "The Greenlander of Today."

B.I-6 88 Carrighar, Sally. Unalakleet, "Alaska."

E.3-1 255 Forbes, Sherman. "Not Quite Capable." (Alaska Life, November 1943, V. 6, No. 11, pp. 15-18, illus.) Discussion of the Alaskan Eskimo and Indian in social conditions of modern times.

E.3-1 256 Hammerich, L. L. "Kleinschmidt Centennial VI: Can Eskimo be Related to Indo-European?" (International Journal of American Linguistics, 1951, V. 17, No. 4, pp. 217-223.) Contains critical considerations of theories of Uhlenbeck and Thalbitzer who agreed upon some 60 cases of verbal similarities showing relations of some kind or other. The author concludes that the question of linguistic relationship of Eskimo to Indo-European could not till now be answered affirmatively, and cooperation of many liguists will be needed to solve the problem definitely because American-Indian and Paleo-Asiatic languages are also involved.

C.2-1 165 Honigmann, John J. "Social Networks in Great Whale River."

A. 17 Jenness, Diamond. "Ethnological Problems of Arctic America."

A. 19 Konig, Herbert. Title tr. "Remarks about Japanese Influence on the Eskimos."

A. 20 Koppers, Wilhelm. Title tr. Eskimo - Mongoloid Elements Among the Pre-Aryan Inhabitants of the British Isles.

C.2-5 203 Lantis, Margaret. "Problems of Human Ecology in the North American Arctic."

A. 21 Larsen, Helge Eyvin. Title tr. The Greenlanders.

A. 23 Laughlin, William S. "Contemporary Problems in the Anthropology of Southern Alaska."

A. 22 Laughlin, William S. "The Aleut-Eskimo Community."

E.3-1 257 Marsh, Gordon and M. Swadesh. "Kleinschmidt Centennial V: Eskimo Aleut Correspondences." (International Journal of American Linguistics, 1951, V. 17, No. 4, pp. 209-216.) Contains linguistic study, listing 140 comparisons for which the authors were able to reconstruct the Proto Eskimo-Aleut form. The authors have little doubt of the common origin of both languages, although the specific vocabulary correspondences are not too easy to find; this indicates that Eskimo and Aleut have been diverging for a long time.

B.I 44 Ray, Charles K. A Program of Education for Alaskan Natives, a Research Report.

D. 222 Van Den Steenhoven, Geert. Legal Concepts Among the Netsilik Eskimos of Pelly Bay, N.W.T.

C.2-4 196 Whitefield, Terence John. "Anniapic and Me."

E.2-1 247 Willmott, W. E. "The Flexibility of Eskimo Social Organization."

E.3-2 Education and Socio-Economic Position

B.I 33 Black, J. M. and A. J. Boxer, "Bridging the Gap at Yellowknife."

B.I-6 88 Carrighar, Sally. Unalakleet, "Alaska."

E.3-1 255 Forbes, Sherman, "Not Quite Capable."

C.2-5 203 Lantis, Margaret. "Problems of Human Ecology in the North American Arctic."

B.I 44 Ray, Charles K. A Program of Education for Alaskan Natives, a Research Report.

B.I 47 White, Gavin. "Canadian Apartheid."

E.3-3 Teachers in Schools

E.3-3 258 Andrews, C. L. "Alaska's First Educator." (*Alaska Life*, September, 1943, V. 6, No. 9, pp. 43-45.) Brief resume of Sheldon Jackson's Work in Alaska 1877-1908.

B.I 33 Black, J. M. and A. J. Boxer, "Bridging the Gap at Yellowknife."

B.I-6 90 Duchaussois, P. J. *The Grey Nuns in the Far North*.

B.I-6 91 Fuglsang-Damgaard, A. Title tr. "The Schools System."

B.I 41 Grantham, E. N. Education Goes North. *Canadian Geographical Journal*.

B.I-1 67 Malach, Roman. "So You Want to Teach."

B.I 44 Ray, Charles K. A Program of Education for Alaskan Natives, a Research Report.

F. General Background Studies and Sources

C.2- 145 Canada. *North of Sixty*.

E.I 229 Rink, Hinrich Johannes. *The Eskimo Tribes*.

E.I 231 Weyer, Edward Moffat. *The Eskimos; Their Environment and Folkways*.

F.I Comprehensive

F.I 259 Amundsen, Roald. *The Northwest Passage*. London: A. Constable and Co., New York: E. P. Dutton, 1908.

A. 2 Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland.

F.I 260 Armstrong, Alexander. *A Personal Narrative of the Discovery of the North-West Passage with Numerous Incidents of Travel and Adventure During Nearly Five Years' Continuous Service in the Arctic Regions While in Search of the Expedition Under Sir John Franklin*. London: Hurst and Blackett, 1857.

F.I 261 Back, Sir George. *Narrative of an Expedition in H.M.S. Terror in 1836-7, Undertaken with a View to Geographical Discovery on the Arctic Shores*. London: John Murray, 1838.

F.I 262 Barrow, John. *Voyages of Discovery and Research Within the Arctic Regions from the Year 1818 to the Present Time*. London, 1846.

F.I 263 Belcher, Sir Edward. *The Last of the Arctic Voyages: Being a Narrative of the Expedition in H.M.S. Assistance...1852-4*. 2 Volumes. London, 1855.

F.I 264 Birket-Smith, Kaj. "Present Status of the Eskimo Problem." *International Congress of Americanists. (29th)* New York, 1949. Selected papers, V. 3, 'Indian Tribes of Aboriginal America.' Chicago, 1952, pp. 8-18. Contains a summarizing review on Eskimo culture, its origin and development.

A. 6 Birket-Smith, Kaj. "The Question of the Origin of Eskimo Culture: A Rejoinder."

A. 7 Birket-Smith, Kaj. *Primitive Peoples*.

C.2 144 Birket-Smith, Kaj. *The Eskimos*.

C.2-4 189 Chamberlain, A. F. "Eskimo Race and Language."

A. 9 Collins, Henry Bascom. "The Origin and Antiquity of the Eskimo."

F.I 265 Franklin, Sir John. *Narrative of a Journey to the Shores of the Polar Sea in 1819-22*. London: John Murray, 1823.

F.I 266 Franklin, Sir John. *Narrative of a Second Expedition to the Shores of the Polar Sea in the Years, 1825, 1826, and 1827...Including an Account of Progress of a Detachment to the Eastward by John Richardson*. London: John Murray, 1828.

F.I 267 Freuchen, Peter. *Arctic Adventure: My Life in the Frozen North*. New York: Farrar and Rinehart; Toronto, Oxford University Press, 1935.

F.I 268 Freuchen, Peter. *Book of the Eskimos.* Cleveland and New York: World Publishing Co. 1961, p. 441. Review of Book in North, Vol. IX, Nu. 1, January-February, 1962, pp. 44-45.

A. 14 Gessain, Robert. Title tr. *The Eskimos from Greenland to Alaska*.

F.I 269 Giddlings, J. *Forest Eskimos*. Philadelphia, University Museum, 1956. An ethnographic sketch.

C.2 147 Giffin, Naomi Musmaker. *The Roles of Men and Women in Eskimo Culture*.

F.I 270 Harrington, Richard. *The Face of the Arctic*. New York, 1952. Picture stories of Arctic life.

F.I 271 Himmelheber, H. *Eskimokinstler*. Stuttgart: Strecker und Schroder, 1938.

C.2 150 Jacobsen, N. Kingo and P. P. Sveistrup. Title tr. *Trade and Culture Along the Arctic Circle*.

F.I 272 Jenness, Diamond. "Eskimo Administration: Alaska." Montreal: *Arctic Institute of North America. Technical Paper No. 10*, 1962, p. 64. A study in social anthropology.

C.I 139 Jenness, Diamond. "The Problem of the Eskimo."

C.2-5 202 Juel, Eric. "Notes on Seal Hunting Ceremonialism in the Arctic."

F.I 273 Kimble, George H. T. and Dorothy Good. (ed.) *Geography of the Northlands*. New York: American Geographical Society and John Wiley and Sons Inc., 1955.

F.I 274 Manning, Mrs. Tom *Igloo for the Night*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1943; Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1946.

F.I 275 Murdock, George Peter. *Ethnographic Bibliography of North America*. New Haven, Human Relations Area Files 3rd ed., 1960.

F.I 276 Nansen, Fridtjof. *Eskimo Life*. (Trans. title) Berlin: Globus Verlag, 1910., p. 304.

C.2-4 194 Okpic, Arbraham. "What Does it Mean to be an Eskimo?" *North:* Vol. 9, No. 2, March-April, 1962, pp. 26-28. A pleas for Eskimo tradition and language. Translated and reprinted from Inuktitut.

A. 30 Swanton, John Reed. The Indian Tribes of North America.

F.2 Alaska

F.2 277 Alaska. Planning Council - *General Information Regarding Alaska*, Juneau, Alaska, 1941. Revision of the U.S. Department of the Interior booklet of the same title, 1931. Statistical information regarding Alaska.

F.2 278 Bogoraz, Vladimir Germanovich. Title tr. *The Social Organization of the American Eskimos*. Contains a critical analysis of the major works of American and European anthropologists on the Eskimo, particularly Knud Rasmussen, Kaj Birket-Smith and Franz Boas. The author attempts to apply the Soviet theoretical approach to the material, giving extensive comparative data, and attempts to reconstruct from the other writers the social organization of the Eskimo.

F.2 279 Brooks, Alfred Hulse. *Blazing Alaska's Trails*. University of Alaska and Arctic Institute of North America, 1953, 528P. A collection of 27 essays written between 1914 and 1922. Subjects covered include relief, climate, native tribes, early transportation, schools and missions, government. Scattered information is thoroughly indexed.

B.2-2 120 Hulley, Clarence Charles. *Alaska 1741-1953*. Portland, Oregon: Binsford and Mort, 1953, 406P. Comprehensive basic work.

C.2 151 Lantis, M. "Alaskan Eskimo Cultural Values."

F.2 280 Spencer, R. F. *The North Alaskan Eskimo; A Study in Ecology and Society*. Smithsonian Institute. Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin, 171, 1959.

F.2 281 Wickersham, J. A Bibliography of Alaskan Literature (1724-1924). Cordova, Alaska, Alaska Agricultural College and School of Mines, 1927. General reference.

F.3 Canada

F.3 282 Adams, John Quincy. Settlements of the Northeastern Canadian Arctic. (Geographical Review, January, 1941, V. 31, pp. 112-26.) Notes on establishing sovereignty over the Canadian Arctic Island, descriptions of the founding, use and activities of Craig Harbour on Ellesmere Island, Arctic Bay on northern and Pangnirtung on southern Baffin Island; remarks on acculturation of the Eskimos.

F.3 283 Bartlett, R. A. The Last Voyage of the Karluk, Flagship of Vilhjalmur Stefansson's Canadian Arctic Expedition of 1913-16. Boston, 1916.

F.3 284 Birket-Smith, K. Anthropological Observations on the Central Eskimos. Copenhagen: Gyldendalske Boghandel, Nordisk Forlag, 1940, p. 121. Report on the Fifth Thule Expedition 1921-24.

F.3 285 Birket-Smith, Kaj. The Caribou Eskimos; Material and Social Life and Their Cultural Position. Copenhagen: Gyldendalske Boghandel, Nordisk Forlag, 1929, p. 306. Report of Fifth Thule Expedition, 1921-24.

E.2-2 249 Canada. Canada's Western Northland; Its History, Resources, Population and Administration.

F.3 286 Canada. The Caribou Eskimos of Eskimo Point. Ottawa. Department of Northern Affairs. Northern Coordination and Research Centre, 1959.

F.3 287 Canada. Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources. Annual Report, fiscal year 1954-55, 1955-56. Ottawa: Queen's Printer . 1956, 1957. 2 V. 115P., 111P. In 1954-55 report pp. 9-20 human problems in Canadian north treated in special article, particularly those of the Eskimos and Indians: effects of contact with white civilization, health, economy, employment on defense projects, administration, education.

F.3 288 Canada. Annual Report of the Commissioner of the Northwest Territories, Ottawa, Queen's Printer, 1962.

F.3 289 Canada. Indian and Northern Health Services Directorate, Annual Report for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1959. pp. 20-29. Ottawa: Department of National Health and Welfare. General description of administration, followed by mortality tables, preventive measures undertaken, and the distribution of various types of service facilities.

F.3 290 Canada. Legal Concepts Among the Netsilik Eskimos of Pelly Bay, N.W.T. Ottawa: Department of Northern Affairs, 1959.

A. 13 Fried, Jacob. (ed.) "A Survey of the Aboriginal Populations of Quebec and Labrador."

F. 3 291 Gibson, William. Sir John Franklin's Last Voyage. (Beaver, outfit 268 (1), June 1937, 44-75.) Reprinted.

F. 3 292 Godsell, P. H. Red Hunters of the Snows. London, Hale, 1938. 30 years experience with primitive Indian and Eskimo tribes of the Canadian Arctic, with a brief history of the early contact between the white fur traders and aborigines.

F.3 293 Greenwood, M. H. Northern Research and Co-ordination Centre. Ottawa: Northern Affairs Bulletin, Vol. VII, No. I. January-February, 1960, pp. 4-8. Contains summary of research projects - social, economic, anthropological - since 1955.

F.3 294 Haig-Thomas, David. Expedition to Ellesmere Island, 1937-38. (Geographical Journal, XCV (4), April, 1940, 265-77.)

F.3 295 Hearne, Samuel. A Journey from Prince of Wales' Fort in Huson's Bay to the Northern Ocean. Undertaken by Order of the Hudson's Bay Co., for the Discovery of Copper Mines, a North-West Passage, etc., in the Years 1769-1772. 1st ed. London: Strahan and Codell, 1795. New edition published by the Champlain Society, Toronto, 1911, with introduction and notes by J. B. Tyrrell.

C.2-1 168 Jenness, Diamond. "Physical Characteristics of the Copper Eskimos." (Report of the Canadian Arctic Expedition, Vol. XII) Ottawa, 1923.

F.3 296 Jenness, Diamond. The Indians of Canada. Ottawa, King's Printer, 1932, X, 446P., col. front illus. col. plates. (Canada. National Museum, Bulletin 65.) Basic work, based on the author's field investigations, study of the literature, museum specimens, etc. Contains chapters on language, economic conditions, food resources, hunting and fishing, dress, dwellings, transportation, trade, social life and organization, religion, folklore, art, archeology; on Indian origins and relations with white people; also chapters on tribal groups including...and Eskimos.

F.3 297 Jenness, D. The Life of the Copper Eskimos. Ottawa: King's Printer, 1922-23. 79P.

F. 3 298 Jenness, Diamond. A New Eskimo Culture in Hudson Bay. (Geographical Review, XV (3), July, 1925, 428-37.)

F. 3 299 Jenness, Diamond. The People of the Twilight. With an introduction by Fridtojof Nansen. New York: Macmillan Co. 1928. Description of the author's experiences among the Eskimos of the Coronation Gulf region, Canada.

A. 18 Kleivan, Helge. "Labrador in the Casting Ladle; Features of a Cultural Change." (Trans. title)

F. 3 300 Ledyard, Gleason H. And to the Eskimos. Chicago: Moody Press, 1958, 254P. Experiences of missionary pair working since 1940's mainly among Caribour Eskimos. Living conditions, customs, beliefs and cultural changes among the Eskimos are described.

F. 3 301 Lloyd, Trevor. The Geography and Administration of Northern Canada. Bristol (England): University of Bristol, 1947. Unpublished D. Sc. dissertation (microfilm exists). A detailed study prepared 1943-47. Subjects treated in detail include natives peoples, health, and education. Appendices include an experiment in Eskimo education, education and statistics. Bibliography of 1200 refs.

F. 3 302 McIlwraith, Thomas Forsyth. Bibliography of Canadian Anthropology for 1954. Canada: National Museum Bulletin, 1956, No. 142, Annual Report 1954-55, pp. 166-80, 168 references with brief annotations, many of them dealing with Eskimos.

F. 3 303 Moore, Percy Elmer. "Medical Care of Canada's Indians and Eskimos." Canadian Journal of Public Health, June 1956, V. 47, No. 6, pp. 227-33. Impact of white man on native health. Development and function of Indian and Northern Health Service; nature of social and medical aid to Indians and Eskimos.

E.2-1 243 Mowat, Farley. People of the Deer.

F.3 304 Mowat, Farley. The Desperate People. Boston: Little Brown, 1959, 305P. Controversial account of the Canadian government's handling of the Eskimo people.

C.2-1 174 Ostermann, H. (ed.) "The Mackenzie Eskimos." After Knud Rasmussen's Posthumous Notes.

F.3 305 Payne, F. F. "Eskimo of Hudson's Strait." (Proceedings of the Canadian Institute, Vol. VI, 3rd series, 1887-88, 213-30.) Toronto: Copp Clark, 1889.

C.2-1 176 Quimby, George I. Jr. "The Manitunik Eskimo Culture of East Hudson's Bay."

F. 3 306 Rasmussen, K. Intellectual Culture of the Caribou Eskimos. Copenhagen: Gyldendalske Boghandel, Nordisk Forlag, 1932. Report of Fifth Thule Expedition, 1921-24.

F.3 307 Rasmussen, Knud Johan Victor. Intellectual Culture of the Copper Eskimos. Copenhagen, Gyldendal, 1932, 350P. Contains report on life, customs, and beliefs of Eskimos of the Coronation Gulf area.

F.3 308 Rasmussen, K. The Mackenzie Eskimos. (After Rasmussen's posthumous notes.) Ed. by H. Ostermann. Copenhagen: Gyldendalske Boghandel, Nordisk Forlag, 1942. Report of Fifth Thule Expedition, 1921-24.

F.3 309 Rasmussen, Knud Johan Victor. Intellectual Culture of the Hudson Bay Eskimos. Copenhagen: Gyldendal, 1930, 3 parts. Part I: Intellectual culture of the Iglulik Eskimos. Part II: Observations on the intellectual culture of the Caribou Eskimos. Part III: Iglulik and Caribou Eskimo texts.

F.3 310 Rasmussen, L. Intellectual Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos. Copenhagen, Gyldendalske, Boghandel, Mordisk Forlag, 1929, 304P. Report on the Fifth Thule Expedition.

F.3 311 Ross, W. Gillies. "The Igloolik Eskimos." Scottish Geographical Magazine, Vol. 76, No. 3, December, 1960, pp. 156-163.

F.3 312 Schultz, John Christian. "The Innuits of our Arctic Coast." Royal Society of Canada, Transactions, 1894 pub. 1895, V. 12, sect. 2, pp. 113-34. Description of the customs, implements, dwellings, beliefs, and origin of the Eskimo along the Canadian Arctic coasts.

E.2 235 Smith, Norman I. "What's New in the North?"

F.3 313 Stefansson, Vilhjalmur. "The Friendly Eskimo." Mentor, V. 15, February 1927, pp. 36-40. General sketch of customs and life of Eskimos.

F.3 314 Whittaker, C. E. *Arctic Eskimo, A Record of Fifty Years' Experience and Observation Among the Eskimo*. London: Seeley, Service & Co. Ltd., 1937. Missionary's account of the natives of Mackenzie River and Coronation Gulf regions in late 19th and early 20th centuries.

F.4 Greenland

C.I 137 Bellebon, Dr. and J. H. Guerault. Title tr. *The Eskimos of Greenland; Their Race, Physical and Moral Characteristics, Hygiene and Common Diseases*.

F.4 315 Birket-Smith, Kaj. "The History of Ethnology in Denmark." *Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland. Journal* 1952, V. 82, Pt. 2, pp. 115-27. Includes (pp. 119-21) a chapter "Greenland and Eskimo Research" in which Danish scholars' works on Greenland and the Eskimos are evaluated and an extensive bibliography is given.

F.4 316 Borberg, Finn. Title tr. "The Journalist and Greenland." (*Grønland*, May 1957, Nr. 5, pp. 181-89, illus.) Recommends institution of an annual scholarship to enable Danish journalists to study Greenland affairs on the spot. The difficulties of writing about Greenland without having visited it are exemplified from the author's experience.

B.I-1 54 Brun, Eske. *Report on Greenland*. 1949 (N.P.) 82 Nub. I. mimeographed.

A. 8 Bryant, Henry Grier. "Notes on the Most Northern Eskimos."

B.I-7 101 Denmark. Grønlands-Departementet. *Report on Greenland, 1954.*

F.4 317 Gad, Ginn. Title tr. *The History of Greenland*. A survey from about 1500 to 1945 (Kobenhaun, Ejnar Munksgaarde, Forlag, 1946) - An historical survey from about 1500 to 1945.

C.2-4 192 Holm, Gustav Frederik. "Ethnological Sketch of the Angmagssalik Eskimo."

F.4 318 Malurie, Jean. *The Last Kings of Thule; A Year Among the Polar Eskimos of Greenland*. New York: Crowell, 1956, 295P.

F.4 319 Mikkelsen, Ejnar. "The Eskimo of East Greenland - Past and Present." *Scottish Geographical Magazine*, April 1948, V. 64, pp. 16-24. Sketches history of Eskimos' occupation and settlement of East Greenland; their acculturation since 1894, when the Danish government established administration over Angmagssalik; effects on Eskimo life of U.S. soldiers in Greenland during World War II.

F.4 320 Rasmussen, Holder. Title tr. *Greenland and its Problems*. Københaun, Det Danske Forlag, 1947, 91 P. Informative pamphlet outlining the nature and population of Greenland, history of the Greenland trade, local and Danish adminstration, social conditions, literature, resources and products, conditions during and after World War II, and present strategic significance; with notes on selected publications (about 30 items) concerning Greenland's history and social conditions.

F.4 321 Rasmussen, K. *The Alaskan Eskimos*, Copenhagen, Gyldendalske, Boghandel, Nordisk Forlag, 1952. Report of the Fifth Thule Expedition.

F.4 322 Rasmussen, K. *The Netsilik Eskimos*, Copenhagen Gyldendalske, Boghandel, Nordisk Forlag, 1931. 542P. Report of the Fifth Thule Expedition.

F.4 323 Rasmussen, Knud Johan. *The Netsilik Eskimos, Social Life and Spritual Culture*. Copenhagen Gyldendal, 1931. Life, customs, beliefs, etc., of Eskimos of the Boothia Peninsula and Back River region of central northern Canada.

C.2-5 206 Rink, Hinrich Johannes. "Some Remarks on the Circumstances of the Present Greenlanders." (Trans. title)

A. 31 Thalbitzer, William Carl. *Ethnographical collection from East Greenland*.

G. Education in Relation to Socio-Cultural Change

1. The Social Consequences of Education

C.2-1 153 Adams, John Quincy. "Settlements of the Northeastern Canadian Arctic."

C.2-5 198 Balle, K. "The Church of Greenland of the Present Day."

B.I-7 100 Berthelsen, C. H. R. "Greenland Cultural Traditions in Relation to Educational Work Today."

C.2-3 180 Birket-Smith, Kaj. Title tr. *Eskimos*.

B.I-2 73 Bugge, Aage and M. Gam. Title tr. "School Problems in Greenland."

C.2-4 188 Bugge, Aage. *The Clash Between Old and New in Greenlandic Way of Thinking*. (Trans. title)

G.I 324 Calder, Ritchie. *The Changing Arctic*. Montreal: Canadian Broadcasting Company, February, 1956, p. 4, (mimeo). Script of a CBC broadcast dealing with changes brought about by the white man during the past 50 years in the Eskimo's way of life.

G.I 325 Chance, Norman A. "Culture Change and Integration: An Eskimo Eskimo Example." *American Anthropologist*, Vol. 62, Nu. 6, Dec. 1960, pp. 1028-1044. Changes which have occurred following the establishment of radar bases.

G.I 326 Duchaine, William J. "Whither Our Eskimos?" (*Forest and Outdoors*, May 1938, V. 34, pp. 134-136, 155.) Popular account of the present day plight of the Canadian Eskimos, in process of acculturation.

C.2-4 191 Flint, Maurice S. *The Arctic Land of Snowmen*.

G.I 328 Flucke, A. F. "Whither the Eskimo?" *North*, Vol. X, Nu. I, Jan.-Feb., 1963, pp. 17-23. The author suggest that unless speedier and more efficient acculturation processes for the Eskimo are set in motion, the Eskimo will only be capable of menial tasks in 10 - 20 years time.

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."

B.I-7 103 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "The Language Situation in Greenland."

C.2-5 200 Gould, Sydney . . . . Inasmuch; Sketches of the Beginnings of the Church of England in Canada.

B.I 41 Grantham, E. N. Education Goes North.

C.2-1 162 Harrison, Phyllis. "Eskimos in Transition."

B.I-1 64 Hill, Bob. "The Last Frontier."

D. 218 Hughes, C. C. An Eskimo Village in the Modern World.

G.I 329 Kent, R. K. "Vanishing Igloos." Alaska Life, Aug. 1949, V. 12, No. 4, p. 9. Note on dwellings of present-day Eskimos and their desire for modernized white man's living conditions.

A. 18 Kleivan, Helge. "Labrador in the Casting Ladle: Features of a Cultural Change."

A. 21 Larsen, Helge Eyvin. Title tr. "The Greenlanders."

A. 22 Laughlin, William.S. "The Aleut-Eskimo Community."

C.2-4 193 Lidegaard, Mads. "The Eskimo Language."

C.2-4 204 Menager, F. M. The Kingdom of the Seal.

B.I-7 106 Northwest Territories. Laws, Regulations, etc.

B.I-1 69 Phillips, R. A. K. "The Opening Door."

B.3-1 131 Pritchard, Gordon B. "Inuvik, Canada's New Arctic Town."

G.I 330 Rasmussen, Knud John Victor. "Adjustment of the Eskimos to European Civilization with Special Emphasis on the Alaskan Eskimos." Pacific Science Congress, 5th, Victoria and Vancouver, B.C., 1933. Proceedings, pub. Toronto 1934, V. 4, pp. 2889-96. Contains a description of the methods used and results obtained by the governing powers in the administration and government of the Eskimos in Greenland and Alaska, from the viewpoint of the welfare of the Eskimos.

C.2-5 205 Repertoire Geographiques des missions Indiennes et Esquimaudes des Peres Oblate au Canada.

E.2-1 246 Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian Arctic."

C.2-1 177 Spencer, Marietta B. "The Child in the Contemporary Culture of the Barrow Eskimo."

C.2-4 207 Turquetil, Arsene Louis Eugene. Bishop. "Have the Eskimo the Concept of a Supreme Being?"

B.I-1 71 Vallee, Frank G. "Opportunities Unlimited."

B.3-1 134 Verbaek, Maliaraq. Title tr. "Thoughts on Greenland's Cultural Density."

B.I-6 98 Winchell, Mary Edna. Home by the Bering Sea.

E.2 236 Yatsushiro, Toshio. "The Changing Eskimo: A Study of Wage Employment and its Consequences Among the Eskimo of Frobisher Bay, Baffin Island."

G.I 331 Yearsley, Ellen. "Nutrition in the Canadian North." Ottawa: *Northern Affairs Bulletin*. Vol. VII, No. I, Jan.-Feb., 1960, pp. 30-33. Changes in Eskimo eating habits through contact with whites. Teaching Home Economics in Frobisher Bay: Nutrition problems only part of broader sociological problem.

G.2 Problems of Integration

D.212 Balikci, Asen. *Relations Inter-Ethniques à la Grande Rivière de la Baleine, Bai d'Hudson, 1957*.

C.2-5 198 Balle, K. "The Church of Greenland of the Present Day."

B.I-7 100 Berthelsen, C. H. R. "Greenland Cultural Traditions in Relation to Educational Work Today." Trans. title.

C.2 144 Birket-Smith, Kaj. *The Eskimos*.

C.2-1 156 Canada. Department of the Interior. Northwest Territories and Yukon Branch. Keewatin and Northeastern Mackenzie.

G.I 325 Chance, Norman A. "Culture Change and Integration: An Eskimo Example."

G.2 332 Chance, Norman A. and John Trudeau. "Community Adjustment to Rapid Change Among the Eskimo and Cree." *North*: Vol. XI, Nu. I, Jan.-Feb., 1964, pp. 34-39. Changes in pattern of life resulting from DEW line construction. (Reprinted from Anthropologica.)

G.I 326 Duchaine, William J. "Integration in Alaska."

D. 217 Ferguson, J. *The h[illegible]ology and Social and Economic Change in the Community of Tuktoyaktu[illegible] N.W.T.*

G.I 327 Finnie, Richard. "Whither Our Eskimos?"

C.2-4 191 Flint, Maurice S. *The Arctic Land of Snowmen*.

G.I 328 Flucke, A. F. "Whither the Eskimo."

E.3-1 255 Forbes, Sherman, "Not Quite Capable."

E.2-1 239 Frajkor, George. "Tentative d'Integration de 300 Esquimaux au Labrador."

C.2 146 Freuchen, Peter. "Out of the Stone Age."

B.I-7 103 Gad, Finn. Title tr. "The Language Situation in Greenland."

B.I 41 Grantham, E. N. *Education Goes North*.

C.2-6 211 Heller, Christine A. "Food and Dental Health."

G.I 329 Kent, R. L. "Vanishing Igloos."

E.I-2 232 Lantis, Margaret. "Security for Alaskan Eskimos."

A. 21 Larsen, Helge Eybin. Title tr. *The Greenlanders.*

G.2 333 Michie, George H. and Eric M. Neil. "Cultural Conflict in the Canadian Arctic." *Canadian Geographer* No. 5, 1955. Description of lives of Eskimos of Ungava Bay and Keewatin District. Recommendations made about employment and education.

F.4 319 Mikkelsen, Ejnar. "The Eskimo of East Greenland - Past and Present."

B.I-7 106 Northwest Territories. Laws, Regulations, etc.

G.2 334 Peacock, F. W. "Some Psychological Aspects of the Impact of the White Man on the Labrador Eskimo." Nain, Labrador, 1947, 230, 6, 12, 2P. Mimeographed. Unpublished report. Psychology of the Eskimo is dealt with: Language, thought and mental processes, behaviour, imagination. White men among the Eskimo, settlers, traders, civil servants, fishermen, and their motives are analyzed.

C.2-4 195 Phillips, Bruce. "Fraternization Brings Happy Weddings Here."

G.2 335 Phillips, R. A. J. "Akudlik - The Place Between." *Canadian Geographical Journal*, Vol. 60, No. 4, 1960, pp. 136-143. Account of the settlement at Churchill, Manitoba for Eskimo and their adaptation to new way of life.

G.2 336 Phillips, R. A. J. "Three is Not a Crowd." *North*, Vol. 9, No. 4, July-August, 1962, pp. 1-11. Author suggests that if Eskimos are to be completely assimilated it would be against accepted policies of Canadian development.

G.I 330 Rasmussen, Knud Johan Victor. "Adjustment of the Eskimos to European Civilization with Special Emphasis on the Alaskan Eskimos."

E.2-1 246 Robertson, Elizabeth Chant. "Family Allowances in the Canadian Arctic."

C.2-1 177 Spencer, Marietta B. "The Child in the Contemporary Culture of the Barrow Eskimo."

B.3-1 132 Thompson, Dorothy J. "The Eskimo Woman of Nome, Alaska and Her Changing Role and Status."

B.3-1 134 Verbaek, Maliaraq. Title tr. "Thoughts on Greenland's Cultural Destiny."

C.2-4 196 Whitefield, Terence John. "Anniapic and Me."

G.2 337 Wyatt, Colin. *North of Sixty*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1958, 223P. Recounts impression of a 7 month trip in Northern Canada in 1954. Describes the effects of white civilizationg on the Eskimos and policies of government and church missions in education, acculturation etc. are discussed. Stimulation of traditional skills is advocated.

B.I-7 108 Yukon Territory. *Committee on Education. Report*.

APPENDIX I
CIRCULAR LETTER

As a research project in the Department of Educational Foundations and with the assistance of the Boreal Institute, University of Alberta, we are compiling an annotated bibliography on Eskimo education in Alaska, Canada, and Greenland. Although the frame of reference of the study is essentially a sociological one, we intend to include any studies that are relevant to the topic of Eskimo education. Tentatively, the subject headings of the bibliography are as follows:

1. Pre-literate Educational Patterns in Eskimo Communities
2. Educational Institutions
   - A. Schools
   - B. Post Secondary Education
   - C. Adult Education
3. Social Aspects of Educability
   - A. Genetic Limits to Educability
   - B. Social Factors in Educational Performance
4. Ecological Studies
5. Educational and Social Structure
   - A. Demography
   - B. Economy
   - C. Social Stratification
6. General Background Studies
7. Education in Relation to Socio-Cultural Change
   - A. The Social Consequences of Education

At the present time we have compiled an annotated history of approximately five hundred general references; however, this is only a portion of the literature. We are anxious to include in the bibliography any materials published by your office that are not cited in the Arctic Bibliography. If some of your publications are in this category, would you let us know a reference source in which the articles are listed. If there is no such source available, would you forward to us a list of appropriate publications together with a brief commentary on their content. In order that the study be as complete as possible, your assistance in this project would be greatly appreciated.

We expect that a preliminary draft of the bibliography will be completed near the end of March, 1964. At that time we would be pleased to forward to you a copy of our report.

Your prompt attention to this request therefore will be greatly appreciated, and we hope, mutually beneficial.

APPENDIX II

INSTITUTIONS CONSULTED

1. American Geographical Society
2. Arctic-Antarctic Research Society, Leningrad
3. Arctic Institute of North America
4. Northern Service CBC
5. Department of Citizenship & Immigration, Canada
6. National Library, Canada
7. National Museum, Canada
8. Department of Northern Affairs, Canada
9. Arctic Institute - Catholic University of American, Washington, D.C.
10. Stefansson Collection, Dartmouth College Library
11. Indian-Eskimo Association of Canada
12. Institute for Northern Studies, University of Saskatchewan
13. Centre d'etude Nordique, Université Laval
14. Institute of Polar Studies, Ohio State University
15. Arctic Health Research Centre, Anchorage, Alaska
16. F. H. West. Anthropological Papers, University of Alaska
17. Co-operative Extension Service, University of Alaska
18. Scott Polar Research Institute, Cambridge, England

APPENDIX III

SECONDARY SOURCES

Alaska Sportsman. Juneau, Alaska. Monthly

Arctic. Journal of the Arctic Institute of North America. Montreal: Arctic Institute of North America. Monthly

Arctic Bibliography. Washington: The Arctic Institute of North America and the Department of Defense. 11 Volumes. (1953-1963)

The Beaver. Winnipeg: The Hudson's Bay Company. Quarterly.

Danish Foreign Office Journal. Copenhagen: Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

The Edmonton Journal. Edmonton, Alberta: Southam Company Ltd. Daily.

Eskimo. Churchill, Manitoba: Oblate Fathers of the Hudson Bay Vicariate. Monthly.

Indian-Eskimo Association of Canada. Toronto: Indian-Eskimo Association of Canada. Monthly.

North. Ottawa: Northern Adminstration Branch, Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources. Bi-Monthly.

Polar Record. Journal of Arctic and Antarctic Exploration and Research. Cambridge, England: Scott Polar Research Institute.

Boreal Institute Library Accession Lists. Edmonton, Alberta: The University of Alberta. Occasional publications.